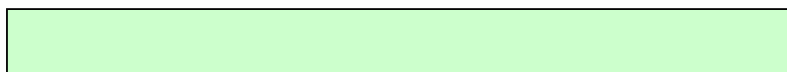


## **MADHYA PRADESH TABLES**

**The tables on Madhya Pradesh show some selected indicators related to Human Development of the State. Most State level information is available for recent years since it is drawn from surveys conducted by government and other independent agencies on a periodic basis**

**The last Table presents the Human Development Index and the Gender Development Index for the larger states of India.**



### Madhya Pradesh Tables: A Statistical Profile

POPULATION				
CATEGORY		TOTAL	RURAL	URBAN
All	Total	66181170	50842333	15338837
	Male	34267293	26164353	8102940
	Female	31913877	24677980	7235897
SC	Male	5027806	3920123	1107683
	Female	4598873	3602271	996602
ST	Male	7758174	7365693	392481
	Female	7640860	7287037	353823
Population Density		149		
Urbanisation (1981-91)		23.21		

**Source: Primary Census Abstract 1991**

CHILD AND MOTHER SURVIVAL INDICATORS			
	YEAR	M.P.	INDIA
IMR	1996	97	72
Under Five Mortality Rate	1992-93	130.3	109.3
Receiving breast milk & solid/ mushy food (age 6-9 months)	1992-93	27.7	31.4
Percentage of children receiving ORS or RHS for diarrhea	1992-93	33	30.6
Percentage of children fully immunized	1992-93	29.2	35.4
Neonatal Mortality: Urban	1992	34.8	
Rural		62.3	
Scheduled Castes		64	
Scheduled Tribes		60.2	
Others		54	
Post neonatal Mortality: Urban	1992	23	
Rural		44.4	
Scheduled Castes		45.5	
Scheduled Tribes		41.7	
Others		16.9	

**Source : National Family Health Survey; Census 1991; Sample Registration Bulletin, Registrar General of India, New Delhi**

BIRTH, RATE, DEATH RATE, NATURAL GROWTH RATE, TOTAL FERTILITY RATE, INFANT MORTALITY RATE 1981-1995														
		1981	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*	1996*
<b>BIRTH RATE</b>														
<b>Madhya Pradesh</b>	<b>All</b>	37.6	39.4	37.2	36.4	37.0	35.5	37.1	35.8	34.9	34.96	33.0	33.0	32.3
	<b>Rural</b>	38.8	41.0	39.0	37.5	38.4	36.7	38.9	37.3	36.8	35.9	35.2	34.8	34.2
	<b>Urban</b>	31.4	33.0	30.1	31.9	31.2	30.3	29.3	29.7	26.5	24.6	24.4	23.9	23.0
<b>India**</b>	<b>All</b>	33.9	32.9	32.6	32.2	31.5	30.6	30.2	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.7	28.3	27.5
	<b>Rural</b>	35.6	34.3	34.2	33.7	33.1	32.2	31.7	30.9	30.9	30.4	30.5	30.0	29.3
	<b>Urban</b>	27	28.1	27.1	27.4	26.3	25.2	24.7	24.3	23.1	23.7	23.1	22.6	21.6
<b>DEATH RATE</b>														
<b>Madhya Pradesh</b>	<b>All</b>	16.6	14.2	13.6	13.3	14.3	12.9	12.6	13.8	12.9	12.6	11.6	11.1	11.1
	<b>Rural</b>	18.0	15.3	14.8	14.6	15.4	13.9	13.7	14.9	13.9	13.9	12.6	11.8	11.8
	<b>Urban</b>	9.3	9.4	8.8	8.0	9.8	8.6	7.6	9.2	8.5	7.8	7.4	7.7	7.6
<b>India**</b>	<b>All</b>	12.5	11.8	11.1	10.9	11.0	10.3	9.7	9.08	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.0
	<b>Rural</b>	13.7	13.0	12.2	12.0	12.0	11.1	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.7
	<b>Urban</b>	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.0	5.8	6.7	6.5	6.5
<b>NATURAL GROWTH RATE</b>														
<b>Madhya Pradesh</b>	<b>All</b>	21.0	25.2	23.6	23.1	22.7	22.6	24.5	22.0	22.0	22.3	21.4	21.9	n/a
	<b>Rural</b>	20.8	25.7	24.2	22.9	23.0	22.8	25.2	22.4	22.9	22.0	22.6	23.0	n/a
	<b>Urban</b>	22.1	23.6	21.3	23.9	21.4	21.7	21.7	20.5	18.0	16.8	17.0	16.2	n/a
<b>India**</b>	<b>All</b>	21.4	21.1	21.5	21.3	20.5	20.3	20.5	19.7	19.1	19.4	19.4	19.3	n/a
	<b>Rural</b>	21.9	21.3	22.0	21.7	21.1	21.1	21.2	20.3	20.0	19.8	20.4	20.3	n/a
	<b>Urban</b>	19.2	20.3	19.5	20.0	19.6	19.0	17.9	17.2	16.1	17.9	16.4	16.1	n/a
<b>TOTAL FERTILITY RATE</b>														
<b>Madhya Pradesh</b>	<b>All</b>	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>Rural</b>	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>Urban</b>	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.9	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>India**</b>	<b>All</b>	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>Rural</b>	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>Urban</b>	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>INFANT MORTALITY RATE</b>														
<b>Madhya Pradesh</b>	<b>All</b>	142	122	118	120	121	117	111	117	104	106	98	99	97
	<b>Rural</b>	152	131	124	128	128	125	120	125	109	113	105	104	102
	<b>Urban</b>	80	79	82	81	83	78	61	74	74	67	57	61	61
<b>India**</b>	<b>All</b>	110	97	96	95	94	91	80	80	79	74	74	74	72
	<b>Rural</b>	119	107	105	104	102	98	86	87	85	82	80	80	77
	<b>Urban</b>	62	59	62	61	62	58	50	53	53	45	52	49	46

\* Estimated figures

\*\* Jammu and Kashmir figures are not including the All India figures for all categories

Source: Sample Registration Bulletin, Part 31, January 1997, New Delhi.

EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT SELECTED AGES, INDIA & MADHYA PRADESH, 1988-1992		
Expectation of life at age (in years )	Madhya Pradesh	India*
0 (at birth)	53.4	58.7
1	59.8	63.0
5	60.3	61.9
10	56.4	57.8
20	47.6	48.7
30	39.0	39.9
40	30.3	31.1
50	22.0	22.7
60	14.7	15.4
70	9.4	9.8

\*Excludes Jammu & Kashmir

Source: SRS Based Abridged Life Tables, 1988-92, Registrar of India, New Delhi.

LITERACY RATE BY LOCATION AND SEX: 1991 (LITERATES TO POPULATION 7+)			
Category	All	Rural	Urban
Literacy Rate	44.2	35.9	70.8
Female Literacy	28.8	19.7	58.9
Male Literacy	58.4	51.0	81.3
Gap in Male-Female Literacy	29.6	13.3	22.4
Ration of Male to Female Literacy	2.0	2.6	1.4

Source: M.P. Statistical Book 1995; Provisional Tables.

STATUS OF GENDER			
Category	Year	Madhya Pradesh	India
<b>Female Life Expectancy at Birth</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Madhya Pradesh</b>	<b>India</b>
IMR for Child	1991	106	
Child Mortality-Girl Child	1991(age 1-5 years)	64	
Total Fertility Rate	1991	4.6	3.6
Gender Ratio:			
All	1991	931	944
Rural	1991	943	951
Urban	1991	893	925
Scheduled Castes	1991	915	
Scheduled Tribes		985	
Worker Participation Ratio-Female		32.68	22.25
SC Female		35.3	26
ST Female		48.3	43.7
Mean Age of Marriage		17.4	20.0
% of Women Panchayat Representatives as on March 1997			
In Gram Panchayat		37.99	
In Panchayat Samiti		32.11	
In Zilla Parishad		33.44	
% of women Members of Parliament	1996	10.7	

Source: Census Tables, 1991, Madhya Pradesh, National Family Health Survey 1991-92.

DROP OUT RATE 1996-97 (% PER 1000)									
Stage	Total			Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Primary (I-V)	26.00	38.29	31.29	30.35	36.26	32.74	46.93	47.12	47.00
Middle (VI-VIII)	20.00	25.08	21.74	25.72	30.40	27.18	29.58	35.03	31.45
I-VIII	45.91	62.77	53.14	52.78	69.53	53.45	68.46	76.80	71.76

Source Basic Education Statistics for M.P., Directorate of Public Instructions, M.P.

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND TEACHER PUPIL RATIO (30/09/96)							
Stage	No. Teachers			Teacher pupil ratio	No. of Trained Teachers	Percentage of Trained Teachers	Trained teacher Pupil Ratio
	Male	Female	Total				
Pre-Primary	1317	1730	3101	40	1861	60	66
Primary	152199	59188	211387	43	139515	66	66
Middle	69098	28879	97977	33	65645	67	50
High	17827	5678	23505	31	15983	68	46
HSS	38956	15562	54518	30	41434	76	39
Total	279451	111037	390488	38	261627	67	57

Source: Basic Education Statistic for M.P., Directorate of Public Instructions, M.P.

FEMALE – MALE DISPARITIES			
	YEAR	M.P.	INDIA
Female to male ration (per 1000 population)	1992-93	906	944
Female to male ration (0-60) (per 1000 population)	1991	952	
Female Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	1989-93	53.8	59.7
Male Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		54.1	59
Female Literacy Rate (%)	1991	29	39
Male Literacy Rate (%)	1991	28	64
Estimated Maternal Mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	1982-86	535	555

Source: Census 1991: Sample Registration Survey.

		(years)- 1989-93	1991	current prices) – 1990-93	1991-1992	1991-1992
1	Kerala	72.0	90	2,768	0.603	0.565
2	Punjab	66.4	59	11,217	0.529	0.424
3	Maharashtra	64.2	65	9,795	0.523	0.492
4	Haryana	62.9	56	9,037	0.489	0.370
5	Gujarat	60.1	61	8,045	0.467	0.437
6	West Bengal	61.5	58	5,663	0.459	0.399
7	Himachal Pradesh	63.6	64	6,390	0.454	0.432
8	Karnataka	61.9	56	6,331	0.448	0.417
9	Tamil Nadu	62.4	63	6,809	0.438	0.402
10	Andhra Pradesh	60.6	44	5,718	0.400	0.371
11	Assam	54.9	53	4,973	0.379	0.347
12	Orrissa	55.5	49	4,114	0.373	0.329
13	Rajasthan	58.0	39	5,086	0.356	0.309
14	Bihar	58.5	38	3,053	0.354	0.306
15	Madhya Pradesh	54.0	44	4,558	0.349	0.312
16	Uttar Pradesh	55.9	42	4,345	0.348	0.293
	India	*59.4	*52		0.423	0.388

States have been ranked in the descending order of HDI

(\*) Excludes Jammu and Kashmir

Source: India: The Road to Human Development, India Development Forum, Paris, 23-25 June 1997.