

## Contents

Cont	ents of Vol. 1
List o	of Tables, Figures, Boxes and Appendices
Acroi	19 <i>ms</i>
List (	of Regions, Circles and Districts of Uttar Pradesh
	s for the States
1.	Agriculture
	Introduction Agricultural Performance
	Agricultural Diversification and Intensification
	Status of Agro-processing Sector Constraints to Growth
	Recent Policy Initiatives
	Strategic Options and Policy Choices
	Conclusions
2.	Industrial Growth 61
	Introduction
	Industrial Policy in Uttar Pradesh: An Overview Description of State Industrial Economy
	Small Scale Industries
	Concluding Remarks
3.	Handloom 85
	Introduction
	Textile Sector in India—An Overview
	Handloom Sector in Uttar Pradesh Revitalising Handloom Industry
	Conclusion and Recommendations
4.	Handicrafts 127
	Introduction
	The Indian Scene
	Global Market
	Uttar Pradesh: An Important Player
	Uttar Pradesh: A Critical State for Crafts Problems/Redressal Measures

5.	Tourism	153
	Introduction A Review of State Policy for Tourism Development Identification of Strategic Theme and Specific Tourism Projects Analysis and Plan for Selected Key Projects	
6.	Village Development.	169
	Introduction Status of Village Development in Uttar Pradesh: An Analysis Village Development: Synthesis of Field Investigations and Rural Case Studies Case Studies Government Programmes/Schemes in Uttar Pradesh	
7.	Power	227
	Introduction Profile of Industry and Market Structure Problems and their Origin Recent Reform Measures and their Appraisal Moving Forward	
8.	Road	245
	Introduction An Overview of the Roads Sector Institutional Set-up Reform Initiatives Strategy for the Road Sector Conclusion	
9.	Telecom and Information Technology	259
	Introduction Status and Performance of Telecom and Information Technology in Uttar Pradesh Recent Initiatives and Future Plans Way Forward Conclusion and Recommendations	
10.	Urban Water.	267
	Introduction Broad Overview Two Factors Influencing Water Services Performance of the Sector Major Challenges Moving Ahead	
11.	Water Resources: Management and Development	283
	Introduction  Land Use, Irrigation, Population and Food  Water Requirements  Water Resources-their Availability and Usability  Engineering Possibilities vis-à-vis the Land Use–Water Use Plan	

Contents 7

	Limitations of the Land and Water Use Plan Environmental Issues Floods Issues in Water Management Water Conflict Related Issues Water Pricing Issues in Sustainability and Participatory Management Institutional Issues Fifteen Short-and Medium-term Strategies and Action Plan	
12.	Social Development	333
	Introduction: Social Development and Human Development Education, Health and Fertility: Uttar Pradesh in Comparative Perspective Health Education	
13.	Governance	397
	Introduction Literature Review Evaluation of Performance Policy Recommendations Conclusion	
14.	Environment: Status and Strategies	413
	Introduction Air Environment Water Environment Biological Environment Noise Environment Summary and Recommendations	
15.	State Public Sector Undertakings	445
	Introduction Case Studies Need for Reforms A Suggested Process of Reform Conclusions and Recommendations	
16.	State Finances.	481
	Introduction Overview of State Finances: Growing Fiscal Imbalance Revenue Receipts: Tax and Non-tax Expenditures: Growth of Committed Expenditures Fiscal Management: Predictive Performance of Budget Estimates Fiscal Prospects	



#### Contents (Vol-1)

The Core Group
Partner Agencies and Project Team
Acknowledgements
Foreword from Deputy Chairman, Planning Commission
Message from Member, Planning Commission
Message from Deputy Chairman, State Planning Commission, Uttar Pradesh
List of Tables, Figures, Boxes and Appendices
Acronyms
Regions, Circles and Districts of Uttar Pradesh
Codes for the States
District Map of Uttar Pradesh

- Introduction
- Executive Summary: Macroeconomic Analysis
- Sector Specific Summary Recommendations
- 1. Uttar Pradesh Economy: Trend and Status
- 2. Diagnostic Analysis of the Macroeconomics of Uttar Pradesh
- 3. The Way Forward: Strategies and Recommendations



the Organised Sector (in Different Size Classes) ......73

# List of Tables, Figures, Boxes and Appendices

	lables	1.20	Molasses Production (7000 Tonnes) in Uttar Pradesh
1.1	Cropping Pattern of Uttar Pradesh29	1.01	from 1995-96 to 1997-98
1.2	Crop Preferences according to Importance in Different Regions of Uttar Pradesh, TE 1999/200030	1.21	Public Investment in Agriculture and Allied Heads in Different Plan Periods (1980-81 Prices)45
1.3	Annual Compound Growth Rates of Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops in	1.22	Distribution of Number and Area of Operational Holdings
1.4	Uttar Pradesh (Per Cent)	1.23	Dark and Grey Blocks in Uttar Pradesh (as on April 1998)
1.4	Distribution of Wheat Area according to Yield Levels, TE 1999/2000	1.24	Implication of Subsidies on Balanced Use of NPK $\dots.49$
1.5	Distribution of Rice Area according to Yield Levels, TE 1999/2000	2.1	Sector-wise Growth of Real GSDP in Uttar Pradesh and All-India (1980-81 to 1998-99) (For Uttar Pradesh till 1997-98)
1.6	Distribution of Sugarcane Area according to Yield Levels, TE 1999/2000	2.2	Competing States' Growth Performance and
1.7	Area, Production and Yield of Different Crops in Western Region		Sectoral Shares in the Decades of 1980s and 1990s of Five Competing States
1.8	Annual Compound Growth Rates of Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops in	2.3	Production of Some Industrial Commodities 1984-85 to 1997-98
	Western Region (Per Cent)	2.4	Tracing Changes in the Uttar Pradesh Manufacturing Sector—Input-based Classification
1.9	Area, Production and Yield of Different Crops in Central Region		Analysis (Per Cent)64
1.10	Annual Compound Growth Rates of Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops in	2.5	Tracing Changes in the Uttar Pradesh Manufacturing Sector—Use-based Classification (Per Cent)64
	Central Region (Per Cent)	2.6-A	Classification of Uttar Pradesh's Industries at Three-Digit Level (1985-86 to 1994-95)
1.11	Area, Production and Yield of Different Crops in Eastern Region		as Rising Stars, Possible Future Stars, etc
1.12	Annual Compound Growth Rates of Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops in Eastern Region (Per Cent)	2.6-B	Classification of Uttar Pradesh's Industries as Rising Stars, Possible Future Stars, etc. (1985-86 to 1998-99)
1.13	Area, Production and Yield of Different Crops in Bundelkhand Region	2.7	Classification of Uttar Pradesh's Industries at Five-digit Level (TE 1999/00 to 2001/02) as Rising Stars, Possible Future Stars, etc
1.14	Annual Compound Growth Rates of Area, Production and Yield of Important Crops in Bundelkhand Region	2.8	Uttar Pradesh Sugar <i>versus</i> Uttar Pradesh All Industries
1.15	Diversification of Agriculture in Different Regions of Uttar Pradesh, TE 1997/98	2.9	Target Destination Summary for Key Industry Segments in Urban Unorganised Sector
1.16	Total Vegetable Area in Different Regions of Uttar Pradesh	2.10	Top States in Urban Unorganised Sector by Share in Value of Output and Value Added in All-India $\dots71$
1.17	Prospective Area for Agricultural Diversification 38	2.11	Target Destination Summary for Key Industry Segments in Rural Unorganised Sector
1.18	Distribution of Existing Sugar Mills in Uttar Pradesh, 1998-99	2.12	Top States in Rural Unorganised Sector by Share in Value of Output and Value Added in All-India72
1.19	General Characteristics of Sugarcane Processing Units in Uttar Pradesh, 1997-98	2.13	Large and Medium Sector Units' Share in Employment and Total Number of Factories in

2.14	Employment and Number of Factories by	4.1	Export of Handicrafts (Rs. Crore)	29
	Size Class (Per Cent)	4.2	Export Performance of Carpets and	•
2.15	Infrastructure Index and Incentive Index for the Seven Selected States	4.2	Other Floor Coverings (Rs. Crore)	29
2.16	Incentives as a Proportion of Fixed Investment74	4.3	World Market of Handmade Carpets (US\$ Million) 12	29
2.17	Incentives	4.4	Major Suppliers of Hand-knotted	
2.18	Distribution of Districts based on their Levels of Development	4.5	Carpets to Germany	29
2.19	Social Infrastructure Ranking (Per Cent)76		(Value: Rs. Crore)	30
	Reasons for Choosing the Particular Location Frequency of Weighted Average Rank (Per Cent)76	4.6	Actual Export Level in the Composite Handicraft Sector	30
2.21	Identified Industrial Corridors of Uttar Pradesh77	4.7	Global Trade Data: Leading Exporting and	2.1
2.22	Weighted Frequency Percentage of	4.0	Importing Countries (Values in Rs. Crore) 1	31
	Infrastructure Facilities with Regard to Importance to Production Site	4.8	Detail of the Grant Released up to November in the Year 2001-02	36
2.23	Growth of SSI in Uttar Pradesh	4.9	Crafts Clusters in Uttar Pradesh 1:	37
2.24	SSI in Uttar Pradesh and Competing States80	4.10	Support Services under the AHVY Scheme as Proposed by Uttar Pradesh Government	41
2.25	State-wise Concentration81	4.11	Marketing and Support Services: UP's Tenth Plan	
2.26	Comparative Statement on Clusters		(2002-2007) Ongoing/Proposed Schemes 1-	42
3.1	Sector-wise Production of Cloth (Million Sq. Mts.)86	4.12	Proposals for Critical Infrastructural Balancing Schemes	44
3.2	Fibre-wise Production of Cloth by the Textile Industry (Million Sq.Mts)87	4.13	Design and Technology Upgradation: Uttar Pradesh's Tenth Plan (2002-2007)	
3.3	Production, Consumption and Export of		Ongoing/Proposed Schemes	46
3.4	Cotton Yarn (Million Kg)	4.14	Pattern of Domestic Consumption of Crafts vis-à-vis the Share of Exports in the Production of Handicrafts in the Country for Tenth Five-Year Plan	48
2.5	(Including Jute, Coir & Handicrafts)87	5.1	Cost Involved in the Development of	
	Export of Textiles (Value in Rs. Crores)88  Number of Household Units Engaged in		Agra as an International Convention Exhibition and Events City	60
	Handloom Activity	5.2	Investment Required (in Rs. Crores)	
3.7	Number of Working and Idle Looms in Household and Non-Household Units	6.1	Average Income Per Worker	
3.8	Number of Commercial and Domestic Looms in	6.2	Gross and Net Sown Area	71
	Household Units93	6.3	Gross and Net Irrigated Area	71
3.9	Number of Men, Women and Children Engaged in Weaving Activity	6.4	Allocations of the Plan-Outlay by Major Heads of Development (Rs. Crore)	88
3.10	Working Status of Full-time Handloom Weavers (No. of Weavers)94	7.1	Gross Annual Per Capita Consumption 2002-03 (kWh)	.27
3.11	Caste-wise Distribution of Weaver Household94	7.2	Historical Profit and Loss Statement 22	29
3.12	Average Monthly Consumption Yarn (in Kg)94	7.3	Capacity in Generation and Transmission 22	29
3.13	Average Monthly Consumption of Cotton of	7.4	Performance Parameters, 2000-01	30
	Different Counts/Deniers (in Kg)95	7.5	Change in Performance Over Time	30
3.14	Distribution of Looms Using Different Types of Yarn95	7.6	Performance Parameters	34
3.15	Item-wise Monthly Production of Handloom Textiles (in Linear Metres)	7.7	Uttar Pradesh Profile of Distribution Companies 1999-2000 (Actual)	39
3 16	Percentage Distribution of Looms Producing	8.1	Road Network in Uttar Pradesh	45
5.10	Different Types of Fabrics96	8.2	National Highways	46
3.17	Distribution of Units Using Different	8.3	National Highways and NHDP Projects 24	46
	Sources of Finance96	8.4	Roads by Type of Surface–1997	47
3.18	Distribution of Units by Perception of Threat from Mills/Power Looms	10.1	Percentage of Urban Population to Total Population	.69
3.19	Proposed Export Target: 2002 (Rs. Crores)97	10.2	Size Distribution	69

10.3	Population Growth in Selected Towns	269	11.27	Investments Required for Uttar Pradesh plus	200
10.4	Contribution to Urban Growth, 1981-1991	269		Uttaranchal Irrigation (2002–2050)	298
10.5	Coverage of Water Supply in Undivided Uttar Pradesh	271		Irrigation Investment (2002–2050) by Use-Sectors and Sources	
10.6	Access to Water Supply, March 2000	271	11.29	Surface Drains in Major Irrigation Commands	305
	Status of Service Level in 2002		11.30	SLRP Plan for New Drainages	306
10.0	(UP after Separation)		11.31	Surface Public Irrigation in Uttar Pradesh Revenue and Expenditure	314
	Access to Sewerage and Sanitation, March 2000		12.1	Selected Demographic and Educational Indicators	
	Coverage of Sewerage Facility in Uttar Pradesh	272		for Uttar Pradesh and Other States	335
10.10	Per Capita Total Income of ULBs and Contribution of Own Sources	273	12.2	Infant Mortality Rate and Child Mortality Rate in Uttar Pradesh, 1998-99	337
10.11	Cost Recovery Rate (1997-98)	274	12.3	Region-wise Infant and Child Mortality Rates in	
10.12	Water Tariff	275		Uttar Pradesh, 1998-99	337
	Land Use of Uttar Pradesh (1997–98) (in Million Ha)	283	12.4	Proportion of Children Suffering from ARI, Fever and Diarrhoea and Subsequent Treatment Sought, (2 Weeks Recall), Uttar Pradesh, 1998-99	330
11.2	Important Features of Different Regions of Uttar Pradesh (Including Uttaranchal)	284	12.5	Immunisation Status of Children, Uttar Pradesh, 1998-99	
11.3	Population and Growth: Undivided Uttar Pradesh	204	12.6		340
11.4	and India	284	12.6	Nutritional Status in Terms of BMI of Women in Uttar Pradesh, 1998-99	340
11.4	Population Growth Projection (High Growth Variant) for Uttar Pradesh	287	12.7	Proportion of Women with Anaemia Across	
11.5	Food Demand: Uttar Pradesh (New)			Regions in Uttar Pradesh, 1998-99	341
	Projections for Food Crop Yields		12.8	Nutritional Status of Children in Uttar Pradesh, 1998-99	2/1
	Possible Land Use Plan		12.0		JT1
	Assumed 'Ultimate' Development Scenarios (Agricultural Production Capacities)			Proportion of Births for which Antenatal Care was not Availed in Uttar Pradesh, 1998-99	342
11.9			12.10	Proportion of Births for which Tetanus Toxoid Injections were Received by Mothers in Uttar Pradesh, 1998-99	342
11.10	Irrigation Water Requirements	290	12.11	Proportion of Women Reporting any Reproductive	2.42
11.11	Domestic Water: Projection of Norms for		10.10	Health Problem in Uttar Pradesh, 1998-99	343
	Drinking Water (in LPCD)		12.12	Availability of Health Infrastructure in Uttar Pradesh Per Lakh Population, 1993-94	343
	Domestic Water Demand (Withdrawals)		12.13	Per Capita Revenue Expenditure on Health	
	Consumptive Use of Power			and Related Sectors	345
	Industrial Water Requirement (Withdrawals)			Expenditure on Health and Family Welfare as a	
	Non-Irrigation Demands: Uttar Pradesh (BCM/Yr.)			Percentage of NSDP Across States, 1998-99	346
	Important Interstate Agreements	292	12.15	Expenditure on Health and Family Welfare in Uttar Pradesh as a Proportion of NSDP and Total	
11.17	Expenditure and Potential Creation by Major and Medium Projects	294		Revenue Expenditure, 1974-75 to 1999-2000	346
11.18	Number of Irrigation Projects, Starts and Completions		12.16	Per Capita Expenditure on Medical, Public Health and Family Welfare in Uttar Pradesh, 1974-75 to 1999-2000 (Constant Price)	346
11.19	Plan Allocation–Trends in Uttar Pradesh	295	12 17	Government Expenditure on Health and Family	510
11.20	Major and Medium Schemes Completed from VI Plan to IX Plan	295	12.17	Welfare by Functional Categories in Uttar Pradesh, 1974-75 to 1999-2000 (Rs. Lakh)	347
11.21	Live Storage Creation in Uttar Pradesh		12.18	Expenditure on Selected Items as % of Total Revenue	
	Schemes Proposed for Completion during the Ninth Plan Period			Expenditure on Health and Family Welfare in Uttar Pradesh, 1990-91 to 1999-2000	348
11.23	Abstract of New Development Schemes		12.19	Capital Expenditure on Health and Family Welfare in Uttar Pradesh, 1991-92 to 1999-2000	3/10
	Surface Minor Irrigation (Ultimate Potential 1.2 M Ha)		12.20	Proportion of Expenditure on Major Heads to Total Revenue Expenditure on Health	J-13
11.25	Groundwater Recharge from Different Sources			and Family Welfare in Uttar Pradesh	349
	Comparing Possibilities with Plans		12.21	Percentage Expenditure Across Sectors in Health	
	- The state of the			and Family Walfara Littar Dradoch	250

12.22	Cost of Hospitalisation Per Hospitalised Person	351	12.51	Dropout Rates by School Management,	260
12.23	Cost of Hospitalisation and Related Medical Expenses per Hospitalised Person in Uttar Pradesh by Per Capita Consumption Quintile (Rs.)	351	12.52	1997-98 to 1998-99	
12.24	Cost of Hospitalisation Per Person in Public and Private Hospitals in Uttar Pradesh	351	12.53	Selected Indicators of Teacher Availability and Infrastructure in DPEP-2 Districts, 1999-2000	371
12.25	Per Capita Expenditure on Hospitalisation as Percentage of Per Capita Consumption Expenditure	252	12.54	Distribution of Enrolments by Type of Institution, Uttar Pradesh, 1995-96	376
12.26	(All Households, Uttar Pradesh, 1995-96)		12.55	Distribution of Enrolments by Nature of Institution, Uttar Pradesh, 1995-96	376
12.27	Source of Meeting Expenditure on Hospitalisation	2.72	12.56	Enrolment by Sex and Type of Institution	377
12.28	in Uttar Pradesh		12.57	Annual Costs of Education in Uttar Pradesh and Comparison with Per Capita SDP and Daily Wages	378
	Source of Treatment		12.58	Percentage Distribution of Cost Components,	
	Expenditure on Health in 1995-96	354		by Levels of Education, Uttar Pradesh, 1995-96	379
12.30	Region-wise in Uttar Pradesh	355	12.59	Average Annual Per Student Cost of Education, by Type of Institution, Uttar Pradesh, 1995-96 (in Rs.)	380
	Utilisation of Public and Private Hospitals Per Person in Uttar Pradesh	355	12.60	Per Student Cost of Education by Gender, Social Group and Consumption Quintile,	
12.32	Percentage of Population Reporting Ailment and Treatment in Uttar Pradesh (by Gender)	356	10.61	Uttar Pradesh, 1995-96	380
12.33	Region-wise Source of Treatment for Outpatients in Uttar Pradesh	356		Revenue Expenditure on Education by States, 1996-97	382
12.34	Source of Treatment for Outpatients in Uttar Pradesh in Urban and Rural Uttar Pradesh by Consumption Quintile	356	12.62	Exponential Growth Rates of Real Expenditures on Education in Uttar Pradesh by Major Sectors (1980-81=100)	384
12.35	Utilisation of Healthcare Facilities by Source in Uttar Pradesh, 1998-99		12.63	Growth of Elementary Education/Total Education Expenditure Using Kinked Exponential Regression	385
12.36	Profile of Healthcare Providers in Rural Uttar Pradesh (Bundelkhand and East), 1997-98	357	12.64	Percentage Plan and Non-Plan Expenditure in Uttar Pradesh by Levels of Education	
12.37	Reasons for Not Taking Treatment from a Government Source	357	12.65	Total Revenue and Expenditure from General and Technical Education in Uttar Pradesh (Rs. Crores)	388
12.38	Reason for Not Taking Treatment from Government Facility in Uttar Pradesh (Rural/Urban, By Per Capita Consumption Quintile)	358	12.66	Additional Cost of Universal Elementary Education (UEE) in Uttar Pradesh	
12.39	Reason for Not Taking Treatment	358	13.1	Crime in Uttar Pradesh—Year-wise Comparative Figures	402
12.40	Source of Vaccination in Uttar Pradesh	358	13.2	Harassment of Women—Year-wise Comparative	102
12.41	Utilisation of Health Facilities for Immunisation Purpose, Uttar Pradesh,1998-99	358		Figures (2001-2003)	402
12.42	Revenue and Expenditure-Health and Family Welfare, Uttar Pradesh (in Rs. Crore)	360		(2001-2003)	402
12.43	Levels and Trends in Literacy Rate Among All Population			Synopsis of the Events in <i>Panchayati Raj</i> in Uttar Pradesh since 1947 till the 73rd Amendment	
12 44	Literacy Among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes	304		Revenue Decentralisation Ratio	404
	in Uttar Pradesh	365	13.6	Financial Autonomy Ratio of Local Bodies, Village Panchayats and Urban Local Bodies	405
12.45	Disparity in Literacy Rate Between All and Scheduled Caste Population, 1961-1991	365		Expenditure Decentralisation Ratio	405
12.46	Literacy Growth in India, 1991-2001	366	13.0	Total Revenue	405
12.47	Gross Enrolment Rates for Education in Uttar Pradesh, 1992-93	367	13.9	Administrative Expenditure as a % of Total Expenditure of PRIs	405
12.48	Percentage Children, 6 to 14 Years,	267	14.1	Type of Industries in Uttar Pradesh	414
10.40	Attending School in Uttar Pradesh in 1999-2000		14.2	Ambient Air Quality Data (Lucknow)	415
	Enrolment Ratios	369	14.3	Ambient Air Quality Data (Kanpur)	415
12.50	Percentage of Dropouts to Total Age-wise Population	369		Ambient Air Quality Data (Agra)	

14.5	Ambient Air Quality Data (Ghaziabad)	416	15.19	PICUP—Category-wise Breakup	456
14.6	Ambient Air Quality Data (Varanasi)	416	15.20	UPRNNL—Key Financials and Prospects	457
14.7	Ambient Air Quality Data (Jhansi) 2001	416	15.21	UPRNNL—Business-wise Breakup of Work Done	457
14.8	Water Quality of Main Rivers and Lakes of Study Area (Jan-Dec. 2001)	418	15.22	UPRNNL—Time Overruns of Projects Completed: Deposit Works	457
	Intake Raw Water Quality (Surface Water)-Lucknow		15.23	UPRNNL—Time Overruns of Projects Completed: Tender Works	457
	Groundwater Quality in Lucknow (Dec. 2000)	419	15.24	UPRNNL—Deposit Works	
14.11	Water Quality of River Ganga (Surface Water) in Varanasi (March 2002)	420		UPRNNL—Profitability Analysis	
14.12	Groundwater Quality in Varanasi City			UPRNNL—Category-wise Breakup	
14.13	Water Quality of River Ganga (Surface Water) in Kanpur (March 2002)	421	15.27	UPSCCL—Key Financial	459
14.14	Groundwater Quality-Kanpur (1995)			UPSTCL—Key Financial	
	Surface Water Quality (Yamuna) of Agra at Water	121		Fiscal Imbalance: The Key Indicators	
11110	Work Intake	422	16.2	State Finance of Uttar Pradesh: An Overview	484
	Surface Water Quality of Jhansi District (2001-2002)		16.3	Fiscal Profile of Uttar Pradesh: Summary of Structural Changes (During 1999-2000 to 2002-03)	485
	Groundwater Quality-Jhansi		16.4	Effective Rate of Interest:	100
	Groundwater Quality-Ghaziabad		16.5	Selected Debt Instruments	
	Ambient Noise Quality Data (Lucknow)			Composition of Fiscal Deficit: 1987-88 to 2004-05	487
	Ambient Noise Quality Data (Jhansi)		16.6	Structure of Outstanding Debt of the Central Government: 1987-88 to 2004-05	487
14.22	Ambient Noise Quality Data (Kanpur) 2001	437	16.7	Growth Rate of Tax Revenues	489
14.23	Ambient Noise Quality Data (Varanasi) 2000	437	16.8	Buoyancy of State Taxes	489
14.24	Ambient Noise Quality (Agra)	438	16.9	Structure of State's Own Tax Revenues	490
	Sector-wise Analysis		16.10	Structure and Growth of Non-Tax Revenues	491
15.2	UPSBCL—Key Financials and Prospects	446	16.11	Recovery of Interest on Loans and Advances and Dividend Returns on Equity Investments of the	
15.3	UPSBCL—Business-wise Breakup of Work Done	447		Government of Uttar Pradesh	492
15.4	UPSBCL— Time Overruns of Projects Completed: Deposit Works	447	16.12	Revenue Expenditure and Receipts from General and Social Services	492
15.5	UPSBCL—Time Overruns of Projects Completed: Tender Works	447	16.13	Revenue Expenditure and Receipts on Economic Services	493
15.6	UPSBCL—Deposit Works	448	16.14	Composition of Central Transfers	494
	UPSBCL—Profitability Analysis		16.15	Growth Profile of Revenue Expenditure: A Disaggregated Analysis	494
	UPSBCL—Category-wise Breakup	449	16.16	Changing Structure of Revenue Expenditure of	
15.9	UPSBCL—Peer Group Comparison as of March 31, 2003	449		Uttar Pradesh	495
15.10	UPSSCL— Accumulated Losses as of March 31, 2003	449		Growth of Capital Expenditure: A Disaggregated Analysis	
15.11	UPSSCL—Unit-wise Position of Accumulated Losses			Composition of Capital Expenditure	
	till March 31, 2003			Trends in Plan Expenditure in Uttar Pradesh	498
	UPSSCL—The Brazilian Model	452	16.20	Staff Strength in the Departments of State Government as on April 1, 2000	499
15.13	PICUP'S Last Five Years Performance Highlights (Amount in Rs. Crore)	454	16.21	Estimates of Unrecovered Costs: 1998-99	
15.14	PICUP—Number of Industries and their Dispersal	455	16.22	Relative Share of Individual Services in Total	
15.15	PICUP—Sanctions, Disbursement Recovery of PICUP $\ldots$	455	1600	Unrecovered Cost	
15.16	PICUP—Profile of Loan Portfolio	455		Major Head-wise Unrecovered Costs: 1998-99	
15.17	PICUP—Percentage of Amount Recovered to the	450		Predictive Quality of Budget Estimates	
1	Amount Due for Recovery	456			502
15.18	PICUP—Analysis of Equity Participation Assistance as of March 31,2003	456	16.26	Grants for Uttar Pradesh Recommended by the Twelfth Finance Commission	505

16.27	Fiscal Adjustments in the Medium-term:	11.2	Land under Agriculture and Irrigation	287
	A Suggested Path	11.3	Decadal Growth Rates, Actual and Projected	287
16.28	Fiscal Reforms: Actions and Targets	11.4	Schematic Diagram Showing Rivers and States around Uttar Pradesh and Uttaranchal	291
1.1	Land Use Pattern in Uttar Pradesh, TE 2001/0228	11.5	River Water Quality Map of Uttar Pradesh and	
1.2	Land Use Pattern in Different Regions in		Uttaranchal	301
	Uttar Pradesh, TE 2001/02	11.6	Groundwater Quality Map of Uttar Pradesh and Uttaranchal	303
1.3	Share of Different Sub-sectors in Uttar Pradesh Agriculture	11.7	Regression of Net Draft on Canal Recharge	
1.4	Share of Commercial Crops (Per Cent) in Gross	11.8	Flood Prone Areas of Uttar Pradesh	309
	Cropped Area	11.9	Time Series for Flood Affected Areas	310
1.5	Cropping Intensity (Per Cent) in Different Regions, Uttar Pradesh, TE 2000/2001	11.10	Comparison of Flood Protected Area	310
1.6	Percentage Share of Gross Irrigated Area in	11.11	Landholding Size in Uttar Pradesh	314
1.0	Uttar Pradesh and in India	11.12	Organisation Chart (Current) Irrigation Department	
1.7	Trends in Irrigated Area in Different Regions of		of UUP	317
1.0	Uttar Pradesh	12.1	Life Expectancy at Birth: Uttar Pradesh, Kerala and India	336
	Share of Tube Well in Total Irrigated Area (Per Cent) 40  Trends in Fertiliser (N+P+K) Consumption in	12.2	Infant Mortality Rate in Uttar Pradesh, 1981-1999	337
1.9	Different Regions of Uttar Pradesh41	12.3	Districts with Lowest and Highest IMRs in 1991	338
1.10	Share of Farmyard Manure in Production Cost in Different Crops in Uttar Pradesh41	12.4	Proportion of Expenditure on Salaries to Total Revenue Expenditure on Health and Family Welfare	
1.11	Trends in HYV Area (Per Cent) of Rice in Different Regions of Uttar Pradesh	12.5	in Uttar Pradesh, 1990-91 to 1998-99  Proportion of Expenditure on Major Heads in the	348
1.12	Trends in HYV Area (Per Cent) of Wheat in Different Regions of Uttar Pradesh		Total Revenue Expenditure on Health and Family Welfare in Uttar Pradesh	349
1.13	Trends in Pesticides Usage in Uttar Pradesh42	12.6	Proportionate Sector-wise Health Expenditure in Uttar Pradesh	250
	Average Size of Landholding	12.7	Expenses Per Hospitalised Person as % of Per Capita	330
1.15	Decline in Water Table in Different Regions48	12.7	Consumption Expenditure	352
2.1	X-Y Plot of Level of Industrialisation and Per Capita Income, 1996-97	12.8	Household and Government Expenditure on Medical and Public Health, Uttar Pradesh, 1995-96	353
4.1	Export of Indian Handicrafts	12.9	Percentage of Persons Hospitalised, by Per Capita	
4.2	Export Projections during Tenth FYP		Consumption Quintile, Uttar Pradesh, 1995-96	354
	(Values in Rs. Crore)	12.10	Percentage Distribution of Net Public Subsidy on Health Expenditure by Quintile Groups, 1995-96	359
4.3	Estimated Exports Turnover during Tenth FYP (Values in Rs. Crore)	12.11	Female Literacy as a Percentage of Male Literacy	
4.4	Distribution of Indian Artisans		Highest and Lowest Enrolment Rates (6 to 13 Years)	
4.5	Carpet Weavers in India		among Uttar Pradesh Districts in 1991	368
4.6	Number of Artisans, HC Units and Production in Uttar Pradesh and India	12.13	Percentage Enrolment by Management to Total Enrolment in Formal Schools	378
7.1	Investment Expenditure in Uttar Pradesh at 1990-91 Prices	12.14	Percentage of Capital to Total Expenditure on Education	382
8 1	Road Density-1997	12.15	Percentage Share of Revenue Expenditure on	
8.2	Road Intensity-1997		Elementary and Total Education Expenditure in Total State Revenue Expenditure (%)	383
8.3	Road Intensity (Kms/Lakh Persons)	12.16	Expenditure on Elementary and Total Education	
8.4	Road Density (Kms/Sq. Km)		as % of SDP in Uttar Pradesh	384
9.1	Telephone Connections/Lakh Persons	12.17	Percentage Share in Total Revenue Expenditure on Education, by Levels of Education, Uttar Pradesh,	
9.2	DELs/Lakh Persons		1975-76 to 2001-02	384
9.3	Telephone DELs Per Lakh Population-Dec. 2000 260	12.18	Real Per Capita Revenue Expenditure on Education	205
9.4	Telephone Connections Per Lakh Persons-Aug. 2000 260	12.10	in Uttar Pradesh, 1975-76 to 2000-01 (Rs.)	385
11.1	Irrigation Map of Undivided Uttar Pradesh 285	12.19	Real Revenue Expenditure on Elementary Education Per Child in Uttar Pradesh (Rs.)	385

13.1	A Scheme for Studying the Impact of Governance on	207	10.3	Consumers' Willingness to Pay	275
10.0	Economic Development	397	10.4	Patna Property Tax Model	277
13.2	Harrasment of Women—Year-wise Comparative Figures	402	10.5	Private Sector Participation (PSP) in India	278
15.1	Current Scenario: Number of PSUs	445	10.6	Tamil Nadu Experience with Municipal Accounting Reforms	2.80
15.2	UPSSCL—Sugarcane Yield-States	451	10.7	Ganga Action Plan (GAP)	
15.3	UPSSCL—Sugarcane Recovery-States	451		•	
15.4	UPSSCL—Cane Acreage-Global Comparison for SY 2000	451		M&M Sector Irrigation Potential	
15.5	UPSSCL—Cane Acreage-Global Comparison		11.3	Matrix of Action Points	
	Sugar Map of Uttar Pradesh		12.1	Importance of Health and Education	
	Organisational Structure of the State Disinvestment Commission		12.2	The Gram Shiksha Samitis	
16.1	Profile of Fiscal Imbalance		12.3	Shiksha Mitra Yojana	391
	Revenue Deficit as % to Fiscal Deficit		14.1	Plant Species Recorded in Uttar Pradesh	424
		403	14.2	Animal Species (Fauna) Recorded in Uttar Pradesh	427
16.3	Interest Payment as % of Revenue Deficit: Uttar Pradesh in Comparison to NSC States	496		Appendices	
16.4	Plan Expenditure as % to Plan Outlay: NSC States	496	A-1.1	List of Districts in Different Regions of	
16.5	Trends in Plan Expenditure	498		Uttar Pradesh	. 57
16.6	Training and Redeployment	509	A-1.2	List of Districts according to Agro-eco Region in Uttar Pradesh	57
	Boxes		Δ_1 3	Cropping Pattern of Western Region	
2.1	Thrust Areas Identified for the Organised Sector	. 78		Cropping Pattern of Western Region	
2.2	Thrust Areas Identified for the Unorganised Sector	. 78		Cropping Pattern of Eastern Region	
3.1	Major Handloom Production Centres in			Cropping Pattern of Bundelkhand Region	
	Uttar Pradesh	. 91		Fertiliser Consumption and Irrigated Area in Different	
3.2	Major Policy Announcements in the Handloom Sector—Post-Independence	. 97		Agro-eco Regions of Uttar Pradesh	
4.1	Prominent Craft Centres of the Country	128		District-wise Area under Sodic Soils in Uttar Pradesh	. 59
4.2	Handicrafts in Uttar Pradesh	134	A-1.9	Findings of RBI/NCAER Survey of Kisan Credit Card System	. 59
4.3	Languishing Crafts	148	A-3.1	Compendium of Handloom Schemes	
6.1	Uttar Pradesh Today as Seen by a Contractor	187	A-3.2	Number of Household Units Engaged in	
7.1	Memorandum of Understanding with GoI	234		,	104
7.2	Noida Power Company (NPCL)-A Successful Distribution Company	236	A-3.3	Number of Working and Idle Looms in Household and Non-Household Units	108
7.3	KESCO Privatisation		A-3.4	Number of Men, Women and Children Engaged in Weaving Activity (Full and Part-time)	110
7.4	Open Access—An Alternative to the Single-Buyer Model	238	A-3.5	Working Status of Full-time Handloom Weavers (No. of Weavers)	114
7.5	Minimum Subsidy Bidding for Rural Electrification (RE) in Chile	240	A-3.6	Caste-wise Number of Household Members Engaged in Weaving Activity	
7.6	Turnaround of Unchahar Thermal Power Plant (TPP)	240	A-3.7	Average Monthly Consumption of Different Types of	
7.7	Payment of Agricultural Subsidy through Coupons			Yarn (in Kg)	123
	New Road Contracts in Madhya Pradesh and		A-3.8	Average Monthly Consumption of Cotton of Different	10/
	Andhra Pradesh	255	Λ 2 Ω	Counts/Deniers (in Kg)	124
9.1	IT Policy of GoUP (1999)	262	л-э.Э	Item-wise Monthly Production of Handloom Textiles (in Linear Metres)	125
9.2	State Wide Area Network in Andhra Pradesh and	262	A-6.1	Externally Aided Projects	192
10.7	Gujarat	263	A-6.2	Review of the Ninth and Tenth Five-Year Plans	194
10.1	Initiatives Following 74th Constitutional Amendment	270	A-6.3	Projects Aiming at Village Development in Uttar Pradesh	197
10.2	Low Cost Sanitation Programme	272			

Discussion Promotic	on on the Choice of Technologies for the on of Clean and Green Villages	202	A-15.6	UPSSCL-Sugercane Required Versus Cane Availability for Past Five Years	473
		205	A-15.7	The Brazilian Model: Lesson from International Experience Uttar Pradesh: The Super Sector	474
Upcomin	g Private Power Projects	244	A-15.8	Country Case Studies	474
		256	A-16.1	Finances of Uttar Pradesh (Revenue Receipts): 1987-88 to 2004-05	514
	Expenditure versus Requirements	256	A-16.2		515
A-8.1.2		256	A-16.3		010
A-8.1.3				1987-88 to 2004-05	516
A-8.1.4	Road Length by Type of Surface in		A-16.4	Capital Account: 1987-88 to 2004-05	517
A 0 1 F		257	A-16.5	Structure of Debt: 1987-88 to 2004-05	517
	as on March 30, 2003	257	A-16.6		518
A-8.1.6		257	A-16 7		010
Water Pr			11 10.7	Uttar Pradesh	519
			A-16.8		521
		332	A-16.9	Statement of Guarantees Extended by the State	
				Government till 31st March, 2003	522
		411	A-16.10	Statement of Arrears: Tax and Non-Tax	522
		441	A-16.11 Sectoral Composition of GSDP: Uttar Pradesh		523
Indian St	andards/Specifications for Drinking Water	441	A-16.12 Uttar Pradesh State Series from		524
			A-16.13	Predictive Performance of Budget Estimates	524
	•		A-16.14		
Part-a: V	oluntary Retirement Scheme (VRS)		Value Added Tax by the Empowered Committee		527
		467	A-16.15	,	<b>=</b> 00
		468			529
UPSSCL-	Financial Position	470	A-16.16		532
		472	A-16.17		
101 1 ast 1	Ive rears	7/2	A-16.18		536
	Promotice Review of Developr Upcomin Road State A-8.1.1  A-8.1.2  A-8.1.3  A-8.1.4  A-8.1.5  A-8.1.6  Water Proposible Figure A Water Review Empiricate A Shorte National (NAAQS) Indian State Is: 10500 Ambient All Five Upart-a: Weart-b: Operails of for Depote UPSSCL-UPSSCL-UPSSCL-UPSSCL-	Promotion of Clean and Green Villages Review of Literature on Issues Related to Village Development  Upcoming Private Power Projects  Road Statistics  A-8.1.1 Non-Plan Road Maintenance Allocation/ Expenditure versus Requirements  A-8.1.2 Road Capacity of State Highways and Major District Roads  A-8.1.3 Road Density in Uttar Pradesh  A-8.1.4 Road Length by Type of Surface in Uttar Pradesh as on March 30, 2003  A-8.1.5 Surface Length by Width in Uttar Pradesh as on March 30, 2003  A-8.1.6 Collections in Uttar Pradesh through Petrol and Diesel Tax (Rs. Crore)  Water Pricing  Possible Model for Institutional Restructuring  Figure A-11.2.1 A Possible Restructured Water Resource Department  Empirical Studies of Government and Development: A Shortened Annotated Bibliography  National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) (1994)  Indian Standards/Specifications for Drinking Water IS: 10500 (1991)  Ambient Standards in Respect of Noise  All Five Units under the Textile Sectors are Closed  Part-a: Voluntary Retirement Scheme (VRS) Part-b: Office Memo Dated June 8, 1993  Details of Dates Sanctioned versus First Disbursement for Deposit Works Project by PWD of GoUP for  UPSSCL-Financial Position  UPSSCL-Sugar Recovery and Capacity Utilisation	Review of Literature on Issues Related to Village Development	Review of Literature on Issues Related to Village Development	Review of Literature on Issues Related to Village Development



### Acronyms

ACC	_	Artisans' Credit Cards	CSR	_	Centre for Social Research
AHVY	_	Ambedkar Hastshilp Vikas Yojana	CWC	_	Central Water Commission
AIBP	_	Accelerated Irrigation Benefits	D/s	_	Downstream
		Programme	DASP	_	Diversified Agriculture Support Project
ANM	_	Auxiliary Nurse Midwife	DC (H)	_	Development Commissioner
ARI	-	Acute Respiratory Infection			(Handicrafts)
ARV	_	Annual Rental Value	DPRs	-	Detailed Project Reports
ASI	_	Annual Survey of Industries	DRDA	-	District Rural Development Agency
ATI	_	Artisan Training Institutes	DTS	_	Department of Telecom Services
AUWSP	-	Accelerated Urban Water Supply Programme	DWCRA	-	Development of Woman and Children in Rural Areas
AWP	_	Area Water Partnership	EAS	_	Employment Assurance Scheme
BCM	_	Billion Cubic Metres	EFC	_	Eleventh Finance Commission
BOT	_	Built, Operate and Transfer	EOU	_	Export Oriented Unit
BSES	_	Bombay Suburban Electricity Supply	EPC	_	Engineering Procurement and
BSNL	_	Bharat Sanchar Nigam Limited			Construction
CAD	_	Command Area Development	ERM	_	Extension/Renovation/Modernisation
CAF	_	Combined Application Form	ERP	-	Enterprise Resource Planning
CBI	_	Central Bureau of Investigation	ESD	_	Ecologically Sustainable Development
CDC	_	Crafts Development Centre	FDI	-	Foreign Direct Investment
CDRI	_	Central Drug Research Institute	FIR	-	First Information Report
CEA	_	Central Electricity Authority	GAIL	_	Gas Authority of India Ltd.
CEDOK	_	Centres for Entrepreneurship	GCA	_	Gross Cropped Area
		Development of Karnataka	GIA	-	Gross Irrigated Area
CESC	_	Calcutta Electricity Supply Company	GIS	_	Geographical Information System
CGWB	_	Limited Central Ground Water Board	GNIDA	-	Greater Noida Industrial Development Authority
CIL	_	Coal India Limited	GRIDCO	_	Grid Corporation of Orissa Ltd.
CMR	_	Child Mortality Rate	GSDP	_	Gross State Domestic Product
CPI	_	Corruption Perception Index	GVA	_	Gross Value Added
CR	-	Canal Recharge	GW	-	Ground Water

Training Institutes

**NHAI** National Highway Authority of India HT lines High Tension Lines HYV High Yielding Variety **NHDP** National Development Highway Programme **IEM** Industrial Entrepreneurs Memorandum **NHPC** National Hydro Power Corporation **IICT** Indian Institute of Carpet Technology **NIA** Net Irrigated Area IIDF Industrial Infrastructure Development NCIWRDP -National Commission for Integrated Water Resources Development Plan **IMF** Irrigation Maintenance Fund Nitrogen's Oxide Gas NOX **ICPB** Indian Convention Promotion Bureau **NPC** National Power Council Indian Penal Code **IPC NPCL** Noida Power Company **IPM** Integrated Pest Management **NPK** Nitrogen, Phosphorus and Potassium IPP Important Power Projects NR Natural Recharge **IRDP** Integrated Rural Development **NSA** Net Sown Area Programme **NSC IRR** Internal Rate of Return Non-special Category ISP Internet Service Provider **NTPC** National Thermal Power Corporation Jawahar Rozgar Yojana **IRY** NTP National Telecom Policy **KESCO** Kanpur Electricity Supply Company **NWDA** National Water Development Agency **KVK**s Krishi Vigyan Kendras O&M Operation and Maintenance L&T-AES Larsen & Toubro Limited and AES ODR Other District Roads Combine **OFC** Optical Fibre Cable Lpcd Litres per capita per day **PAC** Public Affairs Centre LT lines Low Tension Lines Public Health Centres PHC M&M Major and Medium PIM Participatory Irrigation Management **MCBs** Miniature Circuit Boards Programme Implementation Unit PIU **MDR** Major Districts Road **PLF** Plant Load Factor **MITI** Ministry of International Trade and **PLR** Prime Lending Rate Industry **PMGSY** Prime Minister Gram Sadak Yojana **MMR** Maternal Mortality Rate **PPA** Power Purchase Agreement **MNCs** Multi National Corporations **PPP** Public Private Partnership MoRD Ministry of Rural Development **PRA** Participatory Rapid Appraisal MoU Memorandum of Understanding **PRI** Panchayati Raj Institutions MoWR Ministry of Water Resources **PSP** Public Stand Posts **MYT** Multi-Year Tariff **PSRF** Power Sector Revitalisation Fund National Agricultural Bank and Rural **NABARD PWD** Public Works Department Development R&D Research & Development **NCDPD** National Centre for Design and Product Development Rural Electrification RE National Commission for Integrated NCIWRDP -**RES** Rural Engineering Services Water Resources Development Plan RIDF Rural Infrastructure Development Fund **NCR** National Capital Region **RPCGI** Relative Production Competitiveness ND Net Draft Growth Index **NGOs** Non Governmental Organisation **RPF** Relative Production Competitiveness NH National Highway Rural Development and Self-Employment RUDSETI's -

Acronyms 21

SBM	_	Single Buyer Model	TRAI	_	Telecom Regulatory Authority of India
SEB	_	State Electricity Board	TRYSEM	_	Training of Rural Youth for
SERC	_	State Electricity Regulatory			Self Employment
		Commission	UEE	-	Universal Elementary Education
SEWA	_	Self-Employed Women's Association	ULBs	_	Urban Local Bodies
SEZ	_	Special Economic Zones	UPDC	_	UP Development Council
SFC	_	State Finance Commission	UPPCB	_	UP Pollution Control Board
SFRF	_	State's Fiscal Reform Facility	UPCAR	_	Uttar Pradesh Council of Agricultural
SH	_	State Highway			Research
SHG	_	Self Help Group	UPERC	-	Uttar Pradesh Electricity Regulatory Commission
SLPE	_	State Level Public Enterprise	UPID	_	Uttar Pradesh Irrigation Department
SLRP	_	Sodic Land Reclamation Project	UPJN	_	Uttar Pradesh Jal Nigam
<b>SMEs</b>	_	Small and Medium Enterprises	UPJVNL	_	Uttar Pradesh Jal Vidyut Nigam Ltd.
SO	_	Support Organisation	UPPCL	_	Uttar Pradesh Power Corporation Ltd.
$SO_2$	_	Sulphur Dioxide Gas	UPRVUNL		Uttar Pradesh Rajya Vidyut Nigam Ltd.
SPM	_	Suspended Particulate Matter	UPSEB	_	Uttar Pradesh State Electricity Board
SPV	_	Special Purpose Vehicles	UWSS		Urban Water Supply and Sanitation
SRF	_	State Road Fund	O W 33		Sector
SSA	_	Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan	VAT	_	Value Added Tax
SSI	_	Small Scale Industries	VECs	_	Village Education Committee
STP	_	Software Technology Parks	VPT	_	Village Public Telephone
STPs	_	Sewage Treatment Plants	VR	_	Village Roads
SWAN	_	State Wide Area Network	VRS	_	Volunatry Retirement Scheme
SWP	_	State Water Policy	VSNL	_	Videsh Sanchar Nigam Limited
TE	_	Triennium Average Ending	WALMI	_	Water and Land Management Institute
T&D	_	Transmission & Distribution	WDF	_	Watershed Development Fund
TC	_	Tariff Committees	WiLL	_	Wireless in Local Loop
TEC	_	Tata Electric Companies	WPI	_	Wholesale Price Index
TFC	_	Twelfth Finance Commission	WTO	_	World Trade Organization
TPDS	-	Target Public Distribution System	WUA	_	Water Users' Association



# Regions, Circles and Districts of Uttar Pradesh

Sl. No.	Region	Circles	Districts
1.	Bundelkhand region	Chitrakoot	Banda, Chitrakoot, Hamirpur, Mahoba
		Jhansi	Jalaun, Jhansi, Lalitpur
2.	Central region	Kanpur	Auraiya, Etawah, Farrukhabad, Kannauj, Kanpur Dehat, Kanpur Nagar
		Lucknow	Hardoi, Kheri, Lucknow, Rae Bareli, Sitapur, Unnao
3.	Eastern region	Allahabad	Allahabad, Fatehpur, Kaushambi, Pratapgarh
		Azamgarh	Azamgarh, Ballia, Mau
		Basti	Basti, Sant Kabir Nagar
		Devipatan	Balrampur, Bahraich, Gonda
		Faizabad	Ambedaker Nagar, Barabanki, Faizabad, Sultanpur
		Gorakhpur	Deoria, Gorakhpur, Kushinagar, Maharajganj
		Varanasi	Chandauli, Ghazipur, Jaunpur, Varanasi
		Vindhyachal	Mirzapur, Sant Ravidas Nagar, Bhadohi, Sonbhadra, Shravasti, Siddharthnagar
4.	Western	Agra	Agra, Aligarh, Etah, Firozabad, Hathras, Mainpuri, Mathura
		Bareilly Meerut	Bareilly, Budaun, Pilibhit, Shahjahanpur Baghpat, Bulandshahr, Gautam Buddha Nagar, Ghaziabad, Meerut
		Muradabad Saharanpur	Bijnor, Jyotiba, Phulenagar, Moradabad, Rampur Muzaffarnagar, Saharanpur



#### Code for the States

State Name	Codes for States
Andhra Pradesh	AP
Arunachal Pradesh	AR
Assam	AS
Bihar	ВН
Chandigarh	CH
Chhattisgarh	CT
Dadra Nagar and Haveli	DD
Delhi	DL
Goa	GO
Gujarat	GU
Haryana	HY
Himachal Pradesh	HP
Jammu and Kashmir*	JK
Jharkhand	JH
Karnataka	KT
Kerala	KL
Madhya Pradesh	MP
Maharashtra	MH
Manipur	MI
Meghalaya	ME
Mizoram	MZ
Nagaland	NG
Orissa	OR
Punjab	PU
Rajasthan	RJ
Sikkim	SK
Tamil Nadu	TN
Tripura	TR
Uttar Pradesh	UP
Uttaranchal	UA
West Bengal	WB