

# Human Development Index Trends, 1980-2012

Rank	Country	Human Development Index (HDI)					Average Annual HDI Growth				Difference in GNI-HDI Rank	Inequality Adjusted HDI		
		Value					(%)					2012	2012	Overall Loss (%)
		1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-10	2010-12		2012	2012
	World	0.561	0.600	0.639	0.690	0.692	0.694	0.68	0.64	0.77	0.29		0.532	23.3
	Very High Human Development	0.773	0.817	0.867	0.902	0.904	0.905	0.56	0.59	0.40	0.17		0.807	10.8
1	Norway	0.804	0.852	0.922	0.952	0.953	0.955	0.59	0.79	0.32	0.16	4	0.894	6.4
2	Australia	0.857	0.880	0.914	0.935	0.936	0.938	0.27	0.37	0.23	0.16	15	0.864	7.9
3	United States	0.843	0.878	0.907	0.934	0.936	0.937	0.40	0.33	0.29	0.16	6	0.821	12.4
4	The Netherlands	0.799	0.842	0.891	0.919	0.921	0.921	0.52	0.56	0.31	0.11	8	0.857	6.9
5	Germany	0.738	0.803	0.870	0.916	0.919	0.920	0.85	0.81	0.53	0.22	10	0.856	6.9
9	Switzerland	0.818	0.840	0.882	0.912	0.912	0.913	0.27	0.49	0.33	0.05	2	0.849	7.0
10	Japan	0.788	0.837	0.878	0.909	0.910	0.912	0.61	0.48	0.35	0.16	11	..	..
11	Canada	0.825	0.865	0.887	0.909	0.910	0.911	0.48	0.25	0.24	0.11	5	0.832	8.7
12	Korea (Republic of)	0.640	0.749	0.839	0.905	0.907	0.909	1.58	1.14	0.76	0.22	15	0.758	16.5
13	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.712	0.788	0.815	0.900	0.904	0.906	1.02	0.34	1.00	0.33	-6	0.906	..
18	Singapore	..	0.756	0.826	0.892	0.894	0.895	..	0.89	0.77	0.17	-15	..	..
20	France	0.728	0.784	0.853	0.891	0.893	0.893	0.75	0.85	0.44	0.11	4	0.812	9.0
23	Spain	0.698	0.756	0.847	0.884	0.885	0.885	0.80	1.15	0.43	0.06	8	0.796	10.1
25	Italy	0.723	0.771	0.833	0.881	0.881	0.881	0.64	0.78	0.56	0.00	5	0.776	11.9
26	United Kingdom	0.748	0.784	0.841	0.874	0.875	0.875	0.47	0.70	0.39	0.06	-5	0.802	8.3
37	Hungary	0.709	0.714	0.790	0.829	0.830	0.831	0.07	1.02	0.48	0.12	13	0.769	7.4
40	Chile	0.638	0.702	0.759	0.813	0.817	0.819	0.96	0.78	0.68	0.37	7	0.664	19.0
41	United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	0.816	0.817	0.818	..	..	..	0.12	-31	..	..
45	Argentina	0.875	0.701	0.755	0.805	0.810	0.811	0.38	0.74	0.64	0.37	7	0.653	19.5
	High Human Development	0.605	0.656	0.695	0.753	0.755	0.758	0.81	0.58	0.80	0.33		0.602	20.6
54	Kuwait	0.695	0.712	0.781	0.786	0.788	0.790	0.25	0.92	0.06	0.25	-51	..	..
55	Russian Federation	..	0.730	0.713	0.782	0.784	0.788	..	-0.23	0.93	0.38	0	..	..
57	Saudi Arabia	0.575	0.653	0.717	0.777	0.780	0.782	1.29	0.93	0.81	0.32	-21	..	..
61	Mexico	0.598	0.654	0.723	0.770	0.773	0.775	0.89	1.00	0.64	0.32	4	0.593	23.4
64	Malaysia	0.563	0.635	0.712	0.763	0.766	0.769	1.21	1.15	0.69	0.39	-7	..	..
69	Kazakhstan	..	..	0.663	0.744	0.750	0.754	0.08	0.32	0.70	0.67	8	0.652	13.6
76	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.443	0.540	0.654	0.740	0.742	0.742	1.99	1.94	1.25	0.14	-1	..	..
77	Peru	0.580	0.619	0.679	0.733	0.738	0.741	0.65	0.93	0.78	0.54	6	0.561	24.3
78	Ukraine	..	0.714	0.673	0.733	0.737	0.740	..	-0.58	0.85	0.48	22	0.672	9.2
80	Mauritius	0.551	0.626	0.676	0.732	0.735	0.737	1.28	0.77	0.81	0.34	-17	0.639	13.3
85	Jamaica	0.612	0.642	0.679	0.727	0.729	0.730	0.47	0.57	0.69	0.21	14	0.591	2.0
85	Brazil	0.522	0.590	0.669	0.726	0.728	0.730	1.23	1.26	0.82	0.28	-8	0.531	27.2
90	Turkey	0.474	0.569	0.645	0.715	0.720	0.722	1.85	1.26	1.04	0.49	-32	0.560	22.5
91	Colombia	0.556	0.600	0.658	0.714	0.717	0.719	0.76	0.93	0.82	0.35	-6	0.519	27.8
92	Sri Lanka	0.557	0.608	0.653	0.705	0.711	0.715	0.88	0.72	0.78	0.71	18	0.607	15.1
	Medium Human Development	0.419	0.481	0.549	0.631	0.636	0.640	1.38	1.32	1.41	0.71		0.485	24.2
100	Jordan	0.545	0.592	0.650	0.699	0.699	0.700	0.83	0.95	0.72	0.07	8	0.568	19.0
101	China	0.407	0.495	0.590	0.689	0.695	0.699	1.96	1.78	1.55	0.72	-11	0.543	22.4
103	Thailand	0.490	0.569	0.625	0.686	0.686	0.690	1.50	0.94	0.93	0.29	-10	0.543	21.3
104	Maldives	..	..	0.592	0.683	0.687	0.688	..	..	1.43	0.37	-9	0.515	25.2
112	Egypt	0.407	0.502	0.593	0.661	0.661	0.662	2.12	1.68	1.08	0.08	-6	0.503	24.1
114	The Philippines	0.561	0.581	0.610	0.649	0.651	0.654	0.35	0.49	0.61	0.38	11	0.524	19.9
121	Indonesia	0.422	0.479	0.540	0.620	0.624	0.629	1.26	1.21	1.39	0.72	-3	0.514	18.3
121	South Africa	0.570	0.621	0.622	0.621	0.625	0.629	0.87	0.01	-0.01	0.64	-42	..	..
127	Viet Nam	..	0.439	0.534	0.611	0.614	0.617	..	1.98	1.37	0.49	9	0.531	14.0
130	Morocco	0.371	0.440	0.512	0.586	0.589	0.591	1.71	1.54	1.35	0.43	-13	0.415	29.7
135	Ghana	0.391	0.427	0.461	0.540	0.553	0.558	0.90	0.77	1.58	1.65	22	0.379	32.2
136	India	0.345	0.410	0.463	0.547	0.551	0.554	1.75	1.23	1.67	0.64	-3	0.392	29.3
138	Cambodia	..	..	0.444	0.532	0.538	0.543	..	..	1.82	1.03	2	0.402	25.9
140	Bhutan	..	..	..	0.525	0.532	0.538	..	..	..	1.23	-31	0.430	20.0
141	Swaziland	..	0.533	0.502	0.532	0.536	0.536	..	-0.59	0.58	0.38	-30	0.346	35.4
	Low Human Development	0.315	0.350	0.385	0.461	0.464	0.466	1.05	0.95	1.82	0.54		0.310	33.5
145	Kenya	0.424	0.463	0.447	0.511	0.515	0.519	0.88	-0.33	1.34	0.78	15	0.344	33.6
146	Bangladesh	0.312	0.361	0.433	0.508	0.511	0.515	1.49	1.83	1.61	0.69	9	0.374	27.4
146	Pakistan	0.337	0.383	0.419	0.512	0.513	0.515	1.29	0.89	2.03	0.29	-9	0.356	30.9
149	Myanmar	0.281	0.305	0.382	0.490	0.494	0.498	0.83	2.27	2.52	0.81	5	..	..
152	Tanzania (United Republic of)	..	0.353	0.369	0.466	0.470	0.476	..	0.43	2.36	1.07	10	0.346	27.3
157	Nepal	0.234	0.341	0.401	0.458	0.460	0.463	3.85	1.62	1.35	0.54	11	0.304	34.2
161	Uganda	..	0.306	0.375	0.450	0.454	0.456	..	2.06	1.84	0.66	5	0.303	33.6
171	Sudan	0.269	0.301	0.364	0.411	0.419	0.414	1.15	1.89	1.22	0.36	-19	..	..
172	Zimbabwe	0.367	0.427	0.376	0.374	0.387	0.397	1.53	-1.26	-0.04	3.03	14	0.284	28.5
175	Afghanistan	0.209	0.246	0.236	0.368	0.371	0.374	1.63	-0.41	4.54	0.81	-3	..	..
182	Mali	0.176	0.204	0.270	0.344	0.347	0.344	1.50	2.86	2.45	0.00	-4	..	..

HDI is a composite index measuring average achievement in 3 basic dimensions of human development - a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living.

Inequality adjusted HDI (IHDI) is the value of HDI adjusted for inequalities in the 3 basic dimensions of human development.

Over all loss is the loss in potential human development due to inequality calculated as the percentage difference between HDI and the IHDI.

Difference in ranking by GNI per-capita and by the HDI. A -ve value means that the country is better ranked by GNI than by HDI.

Country ranking is out of 187 countries.

Source: Human Development Report 2013.