

TRIBAL PROFILE AT A GLANCE

MAY 2013

1. DEMOGRAPHIC FEATURES

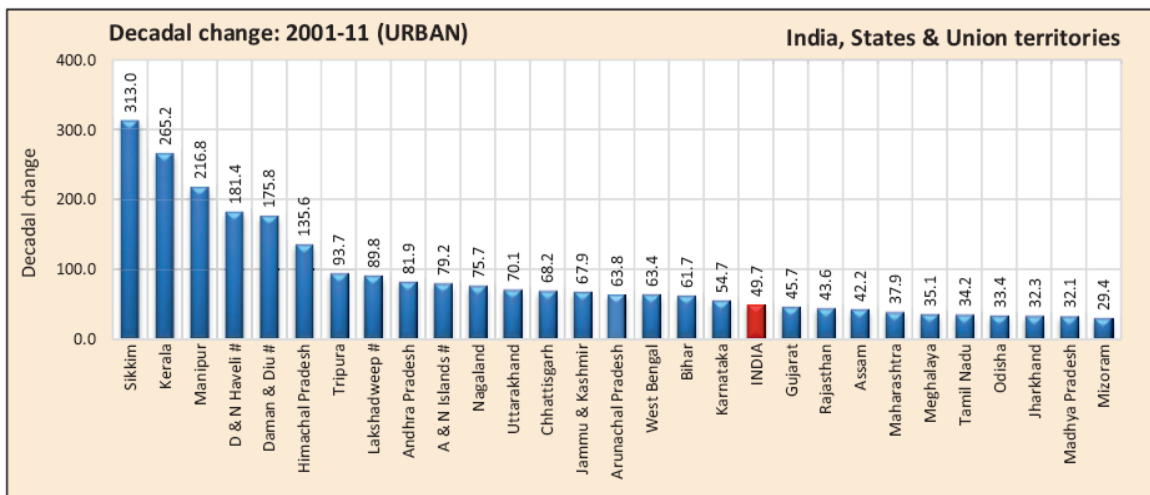
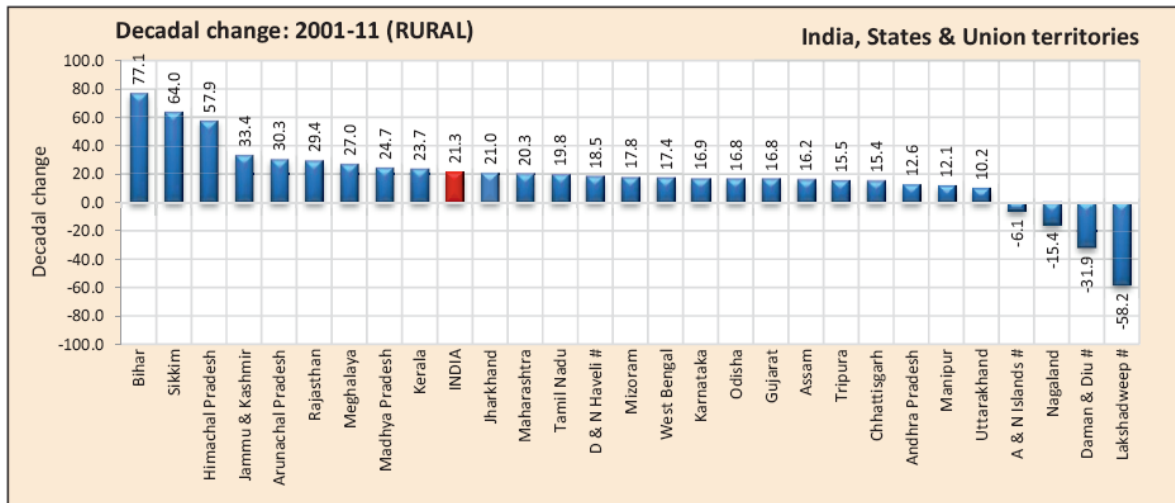
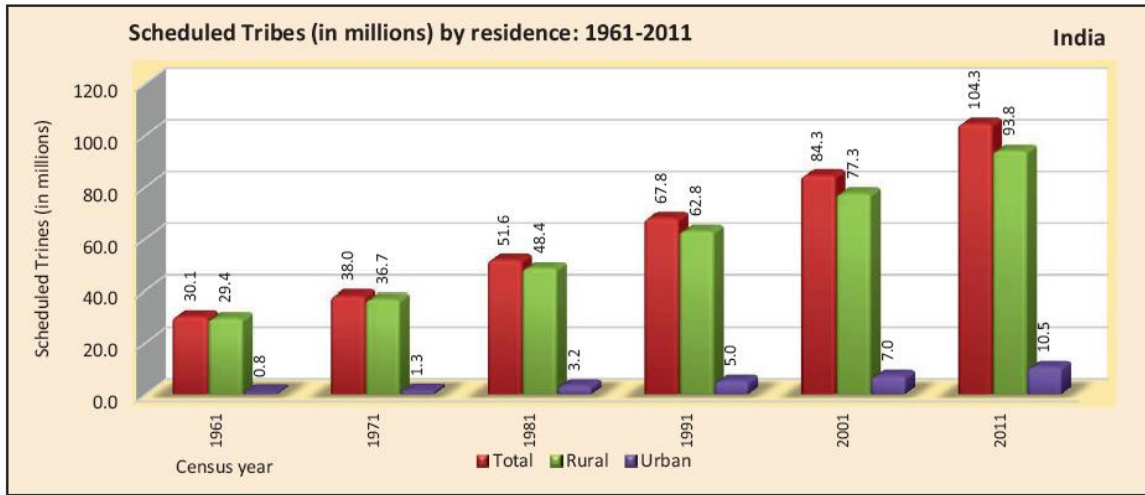
Scheduled Tribe population and decadal change by residence : 2011						
	Scheduled Tribe population 2011			Decadal change 2001-2011		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
INDIA	104,281,034	93,819,162	10,461,872	23.7	21.3	49.7

Scheduled Tribe population by sex and residence : Census 2011						
	MALE			FEMALE		
	TOTAL	RURAL	URBAN	TOTAL	RURAL	URBAN
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
INDIA	5,24,09,823	4,71,26,341	52,83,482	5,18,71,211	4,66,92,821	51,78,390

Sex Ratio among Scheduled Tribes by residence : 2001 - 2011						
	Sex Ratio 2001			Sex Ratio 2011		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
2	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	978	981	944	990	991	980

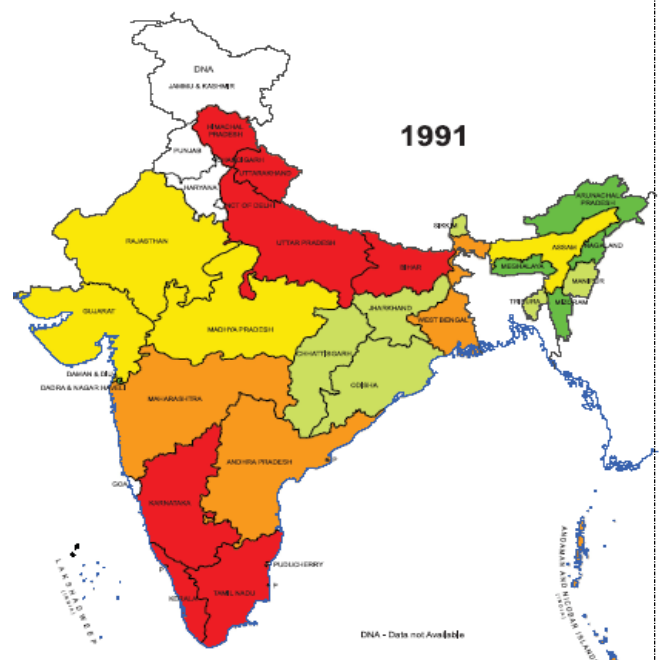
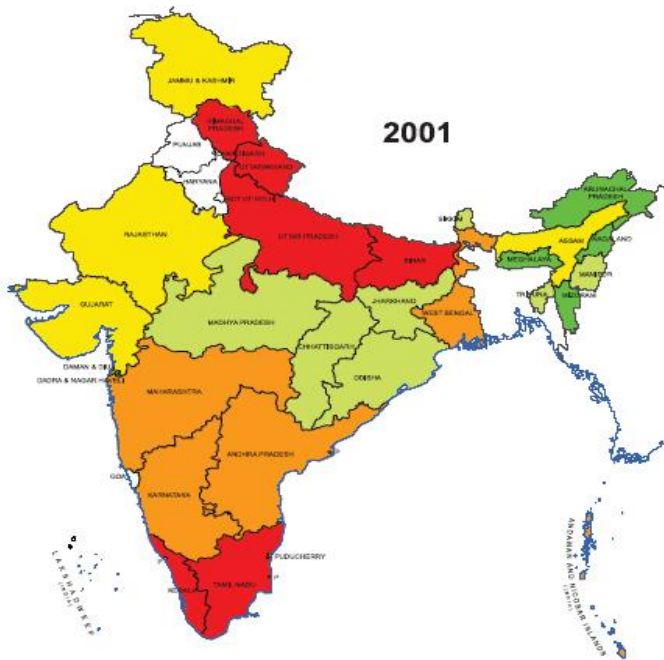
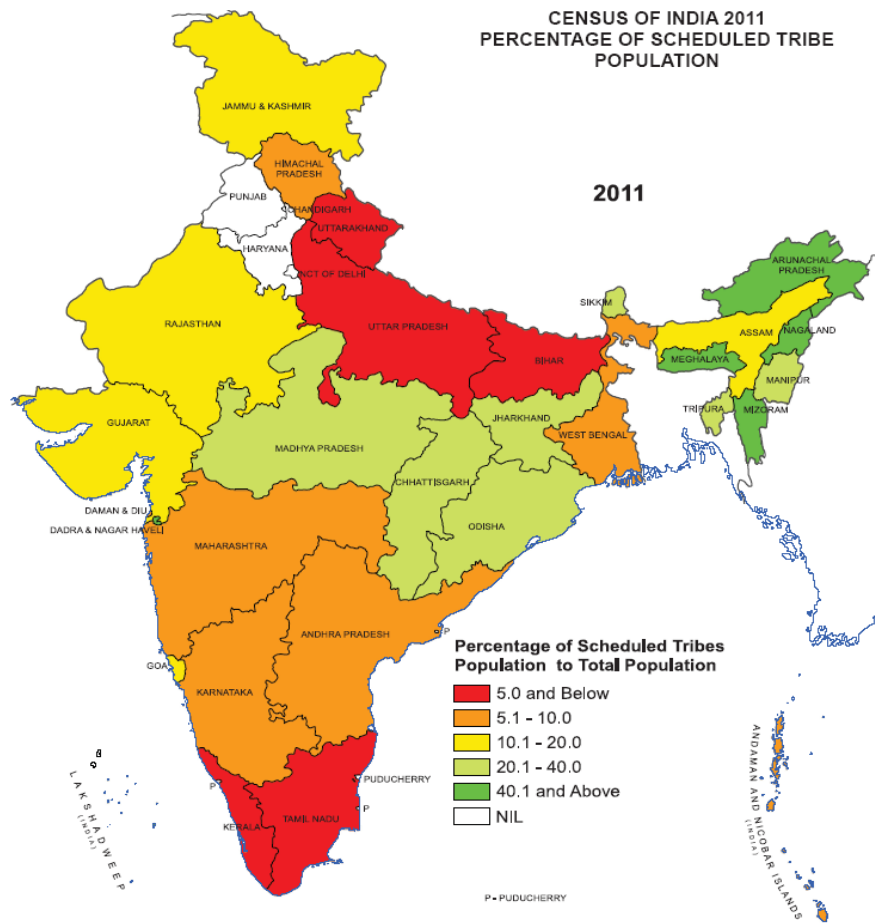
Percentage of Scheduled Tribes to total population : 2001-2011						
	Percentage of Scheduled Tribes 2001			Percentage of Scheduled Tribes 2011		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	8.2	10.4	2.4	8.6	11.3	2.8

Scheduled Tribe population and decadal change by residence : PERSONS



Uttar Pradesh and Goa have been excluded due to abnormal variation; Punjab, Chandigarh, Haryana, NCT of Delhi and Puducherry have been excluded as there is no Scheduled Tribe population in these States/Union Territories.

CENSUS OF INDIA 2011
PERCENTAGE OF SCHEDULED TRIBE
POPULATION



State wise no. of district where the ST population is more than 50% and between 25% to 50 percent as per Census 2011

State	Name	Total Population	ST Population	Percentage of ST	more than 50% ST Popln.	Between 25% to 50% ST Popln.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
01	Jammu & Kashmir	12541302	1493299	11.9	2	3
02	Himachal Pradesh	6864602	392126	5.7	2	1
08	Rajasthan	68548437	9238534	13.5	3	3
11	Sikkim	610577	206360	33.8	1	3
12	Arunachal Pradesh	1383727	951821	68.8	13	3
13	Nagaland	1978502	1710973	86.5	11	0
14	MANIPUR (Excl. 3 Sub-Divisions of Senapati Distt.)	2570390	902740	35.1	5	0
15	Mizoram	1097206	1036115	94.4	8	0
16	Tripura	3673917	1166813	31.8	1	3
17	Meghalaya	2966889	2555861	86.1	7	0
18	Assam	31205576	3884371	12.4	2	5
20	Jharkhand	32988134	8645042	26.2	5	8
21	Odisha	41974218	9590756	22.8	8	6
22	Chhattisgarh	25545198	7822902	30.6	7	6
23	Madhya Pradesh	72626809	15316784	21.1	6	13
24	Gujarat	60439692	8917174	14.8	5	4
26	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	343709	178564	52.0	1	0
27	Maharashtra	112374333	10510213	9.4	1	3
28	Andhra Pradesh	84580777	5918073	7.0	0	1
31	Lakshadweep	64473	61120	94.8	1	0
35	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	380581	28530	7.5	1	0
	Total				90	62

2. BASIC AMENITIES

Housing Condition (Census – 2011)				
	Total houses	Good houses	% having latrine facility within the premises	% having separate kitchen inside
All social groups	246,692,667	53.1	46.9	61.3
ST	23,329,105	40.6	22.6	53.7

Percentage of household having latrine and bathing facility within premises							
	Total number of households	Number of households having latrine facility within the premises	Night soil removed by human	Number of households not having latrine facility within the premises	Open defecation	Number of households having bathing facility within the premises	Waste water outlet connected to (Closed drainage)
All social groups	246,692,667	46.9	0.3	53.1	49.8	42.0	18.1
ST	23,329,105	22.6	0.1	77.4	74.7	17.3	6.1

Households Cooking <i>inside</i> house and the type of fuel used			
	Total number of households	Type of Fuel used for Cooking smoke emanating fuel	Type of Fuel used for Cooking non smoke emanating fuel
		Fire-wood/Crop residue/ Cowdung cake/Coal, Lightite, Charcoal (ALL INDIA)	Kerosene/LPG/PNG/ Electricity/No cooking (ALL INDIA)
All social group	215,412,336	63.99	35.58
ST	20,472,827	87.50	12.00

Percentage of ST households having Bank Account and possessing few durable assets- a comparative picture of ST and All social group										
	Households availing banking services	Television	Bi-cycle	Computer / Laptop	Mobile only	Both (land line and mobile)	Two wheeler	Four wheeler	Households with TV, Computer/ Telephone/ mobile phone and Scooter/ Car	Does't have any
All social group	58.7	47.2	44.8	6.3	53.2	6.0	21.0	4.7	4.6	17.8
ST	44.98	21.9	36.4	4.4	31.1	1.8	9.0	1.6	1.3	37.3

HOUSEHOLDS BY LOCATION OF THE MAIN SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER (Census 2011)			
	Within the premises	Near the premises	Away
All social group	46.6	35.8	17.6
ST	19.7	46.7	33.6

HOUSEHOLDS BY MAIN SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER (Census 2011)				
	Total Number of Households	perceived full intervention (treated tap water, hand pump etc.)	perceived partial intervention (untreated tap water, covered well, Tube-well/ Borehole etc.)	perceived non intervention (Un-covered well, Spring, River/Canal,Tank/ Pond/ Lake, Other sources etc.)
All social group	246,692,667	65.46	21.62	12.92
ST	23,329,105	53.82	19.58	26.60

3. EDUCATION

Literacy rate among persons of age 5 years and above for different social groups (all India)									
Social group	Rural			Urban			Rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	erson
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
ST	70.1	52.6	61.5	88.0	72.0	80.4	71.7	54.4	63.1
All Social Groups	77.3	58.5	68.2	90.0	78.9	84.8	81.1	64.0	72.8

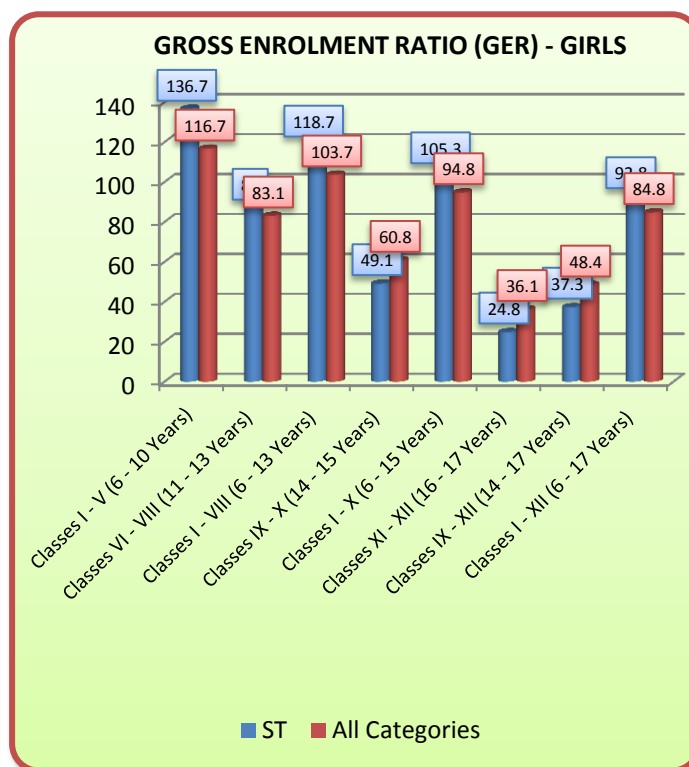
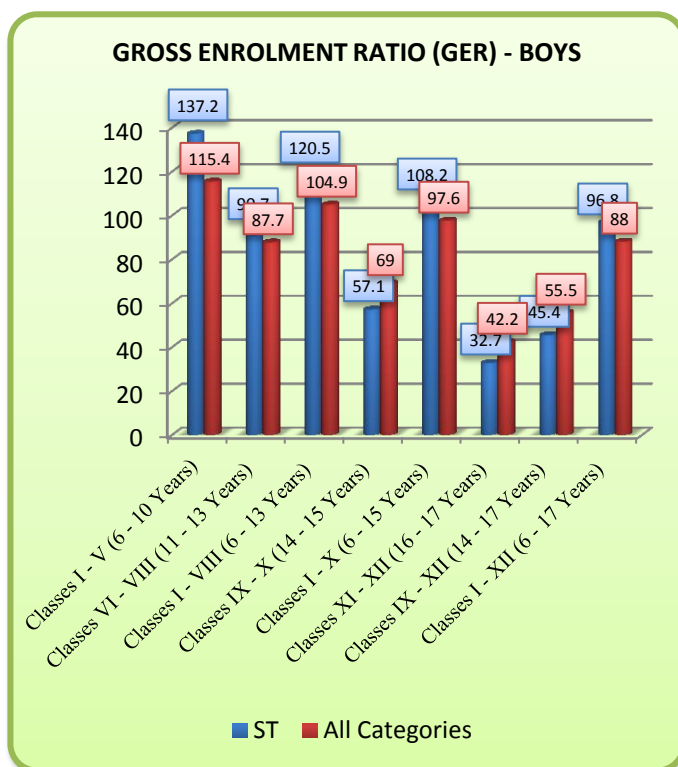
source: Report no. 543 of NSS 66th round, 2009-10

Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above by level of general education							
social group	Level of general education						
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	higher secondary	diploma/certificate	graduate & above
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
rural male							
ST	35.8	26.4	18.3	11.1	5.7	0.6	2.2
all social group	26.0	25.3	20.5	14.7	8.0	1.0	4.5
rural female							
ST	58.3	21.7	10.3	5.7	2.7	0.3	0.9
all social group	49.8	22.0	13.5	8.2	4.2	0.4	2.0
rural person							
ST	47.0	24.2	14.3	8.4	4.2	0.4	1.6
all social group	37.8	23.7	17.0	11.5	6.2	0.7	3.2
urban male							
ST	12.7	17.6	19.3	18.2	14.3	2.6	15.3
all social group	10.4	15.9	17.5	19.5	13.9	2.9	19.8
urban female							
ST	31.3	16.7	15.3	14.7	11.1	1	9.8
all social group	23.6	17.2	15.3	15.9	12.1	1.3	14.7
urban person							
ST	21.8	17.1	17.3	16.5	12.8	1.8	12.6
all social group	16.7	16.4	16.4	17.7	13.0	2.1	17.3

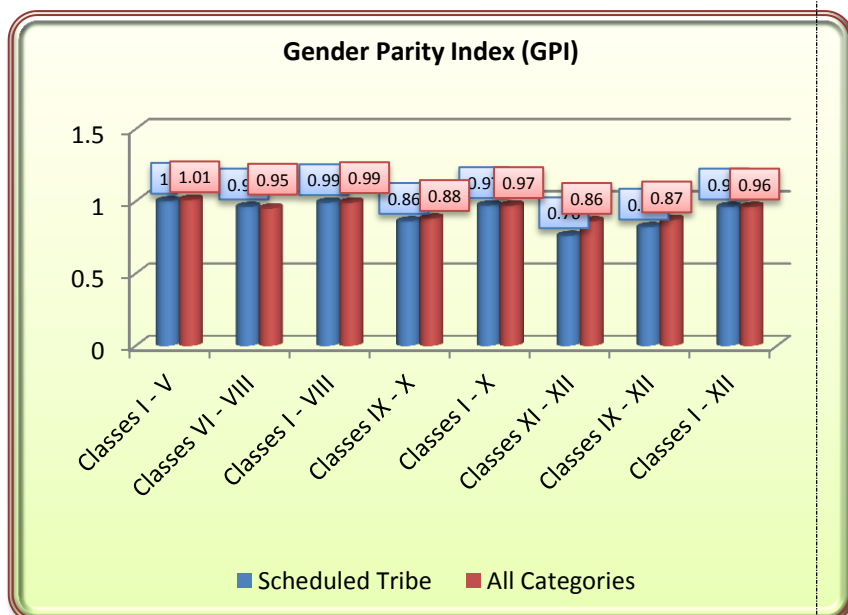
source: Report no. 543 of NSS 66th round, 2009-10

GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) - Boys			GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) - Girls		
Classes	ST	All Categories	Classes	ST	All Categories
Classes I - V (6 - 10 Years)	137.2	115.40	Classes I - V (6 - 10 Years)	136.7	116.7
Classes VI - VIII (11 - 13 Years)	90.7	87.70	Classes VI - VIII (11 - 13 Years)	87	83.1
Classes I - VIII (6 - 13 Years)	120.5	104.90	Classes I - VIII (6 - 13 Years)	118.7	103.7
Classes IX - X (14 - 15 Years)	57.1	69.00	Classes IX - X (14 - 15 Years)	49.1	60.8
Classes I - X (6 - 15 Years)	108.2	97.60	Classes I - X (6 - 15 Years)	105.3	94.8
Classes XI - XII (16 - 17 Years)	32.7	42.20	Classes XI - XII (16 - 17 Years)	24.8	36.1
Classes IX - XII (14 - 17 Years)	45.4	55.50	Classes IX - XII (14 - 17 Years)	37.3	48.4
Classes I - XII (6 - 17 Years)	96.8	88.00	Classes I - XII (6 - 17 Years)	92.8	84.8

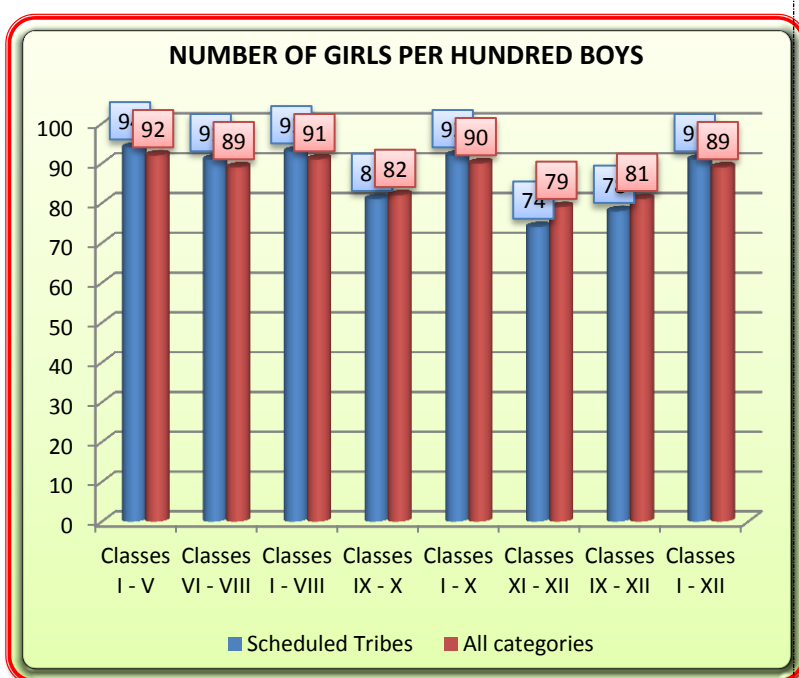
Source: Statistics of School Education 2010-2011



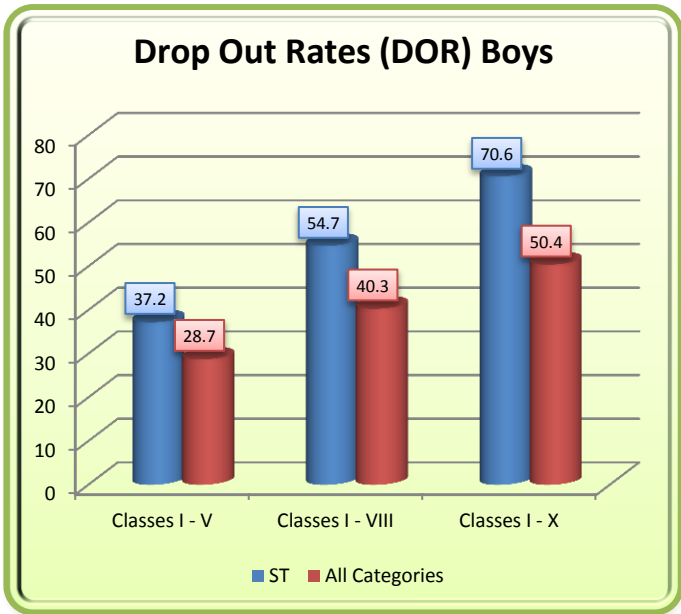
Gender Parity Index (GPI)		
	ST	All Categories
Classes I - V	1.00	1.01
Classes VI - VIII	0.96	0.95
Classes I - VIII	0.99	0.99
Classes IX - X	0.86	0.88
Classes I - X	0.97	0.97
Classes XI - XII	0.76	0.86
Classes IX - XII	0.82	0.87
Classes I - XII	0.96	0.96
Source: Statistics of School Education 2010-2011		



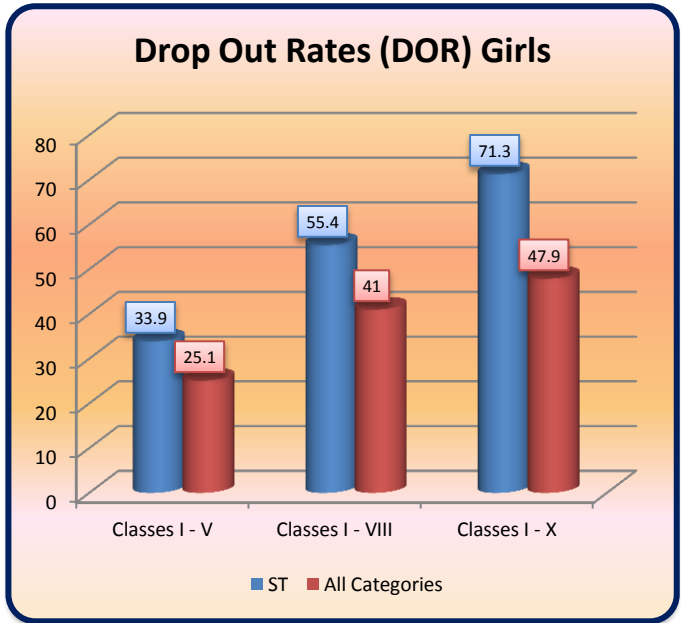
NUMBER OF GIRLS PER HUNDRED BOYS		
	STs	All categories
Classes I - V	94	92
Classes VI - VIII	91	89
Classes I - VIII	93	91
Classes IX - X	81	82
Classes I - X	92	90
Classes XI - XII	74	79
Classes IX - XII	78	81
Classes I - XII	91	89
Source: Statistics of School Education 2010-2011		



Drop Out Rates (DOR) Boys		
	ST	All Categories
Classes I - V	37.2	28.7
Classes I - VIII	54.7	40.3
Classes I - X	70.6	50.4
Source: Statistics of School Education 2010-2011		

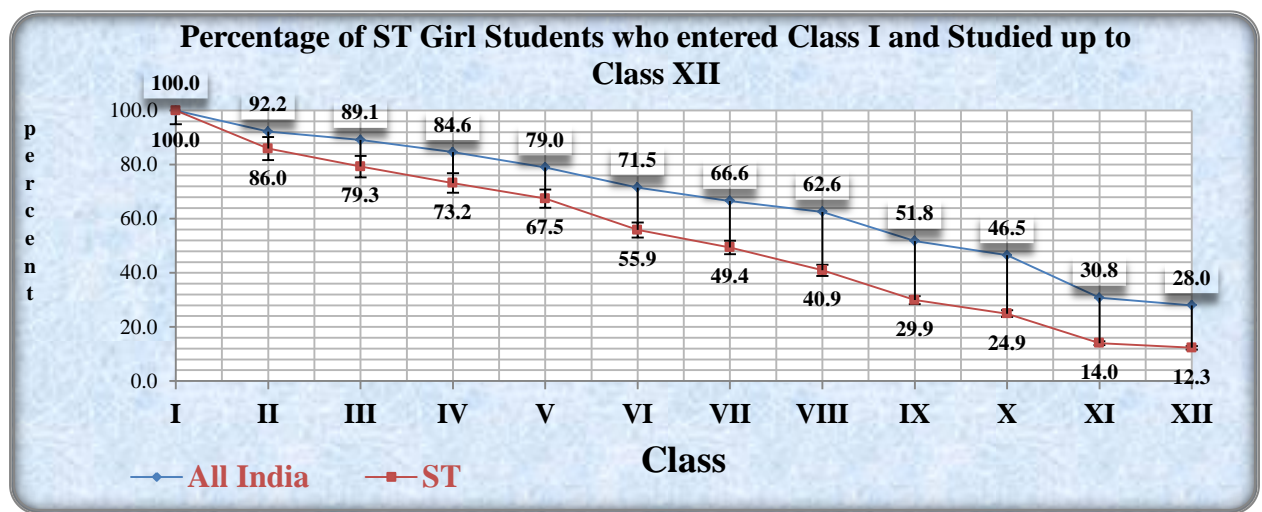
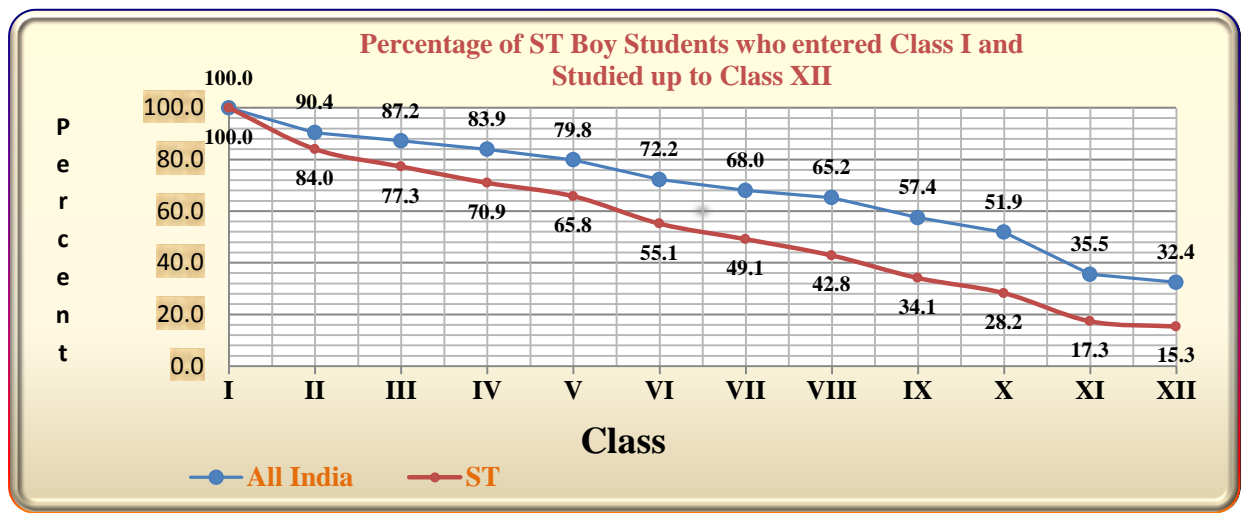


Drop Out Rates (DOR) Girls		
	ST	All Categories
Classes I - V	33.9	25.1
Classes I - VIII	55.4	41.0
Classes I - X	71.3	47.9
Source: Statistics of School Education 2010-2011		



Percentage of ST Students who entered Class I and Studied up to Class XII							Percentage of ST Students who Discontinued Studies at Different Levels from Class I to Class XII						
Class	BOYS		GIRLS		TOTAL		Class	BOYS		GIRLS		TOTAL	
	All India	ST	All India	ST	All India	ST		All India	ST	All India	ST	All India	ST
I	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	I						
II	90.4	84.0	92.2	86.0	91.3	84.9	II	9.6	16.0	7.8	14.0	8.7	15.1
III	87.2	77.3	89.1	79.3	88.1	78.3	III	3.1	6.7	3.1	6.6	3.1	6.7
IV	83.9	70.9	84.6	73.2	84.2	72.0	IV	3.3	6.3	4.5	6.1	3.9	6.2
V	79.8	65.8	79.0	67.5	79.4	66.6	V	4.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.8	5.5
VI	72.2	55.1	71.5	55.9	71.9	55.5	VI	7.6	10.0	7.5	11.6	7.5	11.1
VII	68.0	49.1	66.6	49.4	67.3	49.3	VII	4.2	6.0	5.0	6.5	4.6	6.2
VIII	65.2	42.8	62.6	40.9	63.9	41.9	VIII	2.8	6.3	4.0	8.5	3.4	7.4
IX	57.4	34.1	51.8	29.9	54.7	32.1	IX	7.8	8.7	10.8	11.0	9.2	9.8
X	51.9	28.2	46.5	24.9	49.3	26.7	X	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.4
XI	35.5	17.3	30.8	14.0	33.3	15.7	XI	16.3	10.0	15.7	10.9	16.1	10.9
XII	32.4	15.3	28.0	12.3	30.3	13.9	XII	3.1	2.0	2.8	1.7	2.9	1.9

Source:



4. KEY HEALTH INDICATORS

Indicators	ST	Total
Infant Mortality	62.1	57
Neo-natal Mortality	39.9	39
Post- natal Mortality	22.3	18
Child Mortality	35.8	18.4
Under five Mortality	95.7	74.3
ANC Checkup	70.5	77.1
Percentage Institutional Deliveries	17.7	38.7
Childhood vaccination (full immunization)	31.3	43.5
% households covered by a health scheme/ insurance	2.6	31.9
Prevalence of any anaemia (<12.0 g/dl) in women	68.5	55.3
Source: National Family Health Survey (NFHS) 2005-06		

Early childhood mortality rates by background characteristics					
(Figures per 1000 live births)					
Background Characteristic	Neonatal mortality (NN)	Post-neonatal mortality (PNN)	Infant mortality	Child mortality	Under-five mortality
URBAN					
Scheduled tribe	29	14.8	43.8	10.4	53.8
Total	28.5	13	41.5	10.6	51.7
RURAL					
Scheduled tribe	40.9	23	63.9	38.3	99.8
Total	42.5	19.7	62.2	21	82
TOTAL					
Scheduled tribe	39.9	22.3	62.1	35.8	95.7
Total	39	18	57	18.4	74.3
Source: NFHS-3 2005-06, M/o Health & Family Welfare, GOI					

5. POVERTY INDICATORS

Percentage of population Below Poverty Line for ST 2009-10		
(Tendulkar Methodology)		
	Rural	Urban
All India	47.4	30.4
<p><i>Legend: SC = Scheduled Castes, ST = Scheduled Tribes, OBC = Other backward classes</i></p>		
<i>Source: Planning Commission</i>		

Percentage of population Below Poverty Line								
(social groups wise) -2004-05								
	Rural				Urban			
	ST	SC	OBC	Others	ST	SC	OBC	Others
All India	47.3	36.8	26.7	16.1	33.3	39.9	31.4	16
<p><i>Legend SC = Scheduled Castes, ST = Scheduled Tribes, OBC = Other backward classes</i></p>								
<i>Source: Planning Commission</i>								

6. EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Per 1000 distribution of Rural households of different social groups by household type								
social group	household type						others	all (incl. n.r.)
	self employed (SE) in			rural labour (RL)				
	agriculture	non-agriculture	subtotal	agricultural labour	other labour	sub- total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
ST	370	70	440	334	131	465	95	1000
All	319	155	474	256	148	404	122	1000

source: Report no. 543 of NSS 66th round, 2009-10

Per thousand distribution of Urban households of different social groups by household type					
social group	household type			others	all (incl. n.r.)
	self employed (SE)	regular wage/ salaried (RWS)	casual labour (CL)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ST	233	384	211	169	1000
All Social Groups	347	397	134	121	1000

source: Report no. 543 of NSS 66th round, 2009-10

Per 1000 distribution of Rural households of different social groups by size class of land possessed and size class of land cultivated						
All-India	rural					
size class of land possessed (hectares)	ST	all (incl. n.r.)		size class of land cultivated (hectares)	ST	all (incl. n.r.)
(1)	(2)	(3)		(1)	(2)	(3)
0.000	101	83		0.000	372	454
0.001-0.004	138	117		0.001-0.004	10	8
0.005-0.40	328	448		0.005-0.40	186	203
0.41-1.00	198	161		0.41-1.00	208	155
1.01-2.00	130	97		1.01-2.00	127	95
2.01-4.00	83	65		2.01-4.00	76	61
4.01 & above	22	30		4.01 & above	20	25
all	1000	1000		all	1000	1000

source: Report no. 543 of NSS 66th round, 2009-10

Number of households having MGNREG job card per 1000 households, per 1000 distribution of households by status of getting work in MGNREG works and average number of days, got work during last 365 days for each household social group

rural						
household social group	number of households having MGNREG job card per 1000 hhds.	average number of days worked during last 365 days in MGNREG works by hhds that got MGNREG work	per 1000 distribution of households by status of getting MGNREG work			
			got MGNREG work	sought but did not get MGNREG work	did not seek MGNREG work	all (incl.n.r.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ST	541	42	398	197	363	1000
All social groups	347	37	242	193	538	1000

source: Report no. 543 of NSS 66th round, 2009-10

Number of households having MGNREG job card per 1000 households, per 1000 distribution of households by status of getting work in MGNREG works and average number of days got work during last 365 days for each household social group

Scheduled Tribe										
All India	Number of households having MGNREG job card per 1000 hhds	per 1000 distribution of households by status of getting MGNREG work								average number of days worked in MGNREG by hhds./got MGNREG works
		got work					sought but did not get MGNREG work	Did not seek MFNREG work	all (incl. n.r.)	
		less than 20 days	20 to 50 days	50 to 100 days	100 days or more	all				
ST	541	143	129	123	3	398	197	363	1000	42
All Social Groups	347	102	76	62	2	242	193	538	1000	37

Source: source: Report no. 543 of NSS 66th round, 2009-10

Labour force participation rate (per 1000 persons) according to usual status (ps+ss) for different social groups

All-India									
social group	rural			urban			rural+urban		
	male (RM)	female (RF)	person (RP)	male (UM)	female (UF)	person (UP)	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
ST	569	362	468	534	212	378	565	349	460
All Social Group	556	265	414	559	146	362	557	233	400

source: Report no. 543 of NSS 66th round, 2009-10

Worker population ratio (per 1000 persons) according to usual status (ps+ss) for different social groups

social group	rural			urban			Rural + urban		
	male (RM)	female (RF)	person (RP)	male (UM)	female (UF)	person (UP)	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
ST	559	359	461	510	203	362	555	345	452
All Social Group	547	261	408	543	138	350	546	228	392

source: Report no. 543 of NSS 66th round, 2009-10

Number of persons unemployed per 1000 persons (PU) and unemployment rate (UR) (number of persons unemployed per 1000 persons in the labour force) according to usual status (ps+ss) for different social groups during 2009-10

All India		ST	all (incl. n.r.)
66th (2009-10)	rural male	10(17)	9(16)
66th (2009-10)	rural female	3(9)	4(16)
66th (2009-10)	urban male	24(44)	16(28)
66th (2009-10)	urban female	9(43)	8(57)

Note: 1. Figures in parentheses are the corresponding unemployment rates (UR).

Source: Report no. 543 of NSS 66th round, 2009-10

Unemployment rate (UR) (number of persons unemployed per 1000 persons in the labour force) for persons of age 15 years and above according to usual status (ps+ss) for different general educational levels for each social group

All India										
social group	general educational level									
	Not Literate	literate and up to primary	Middle	secondary	higher secondary	diploma / certificate	graduate	post graduate and above	secondary and above	all
rural person										
ST	0	15	25	44	33	28	136	52	51	14
All	2	9	18	26	51	138	86	80	48	17
urban person										
ST	0	22	36	42	129	98	91	86	84	45
All	9	15	28	32	52	61	58	61	49	33

Source: : Report no. 543 of NSS 66th round, 2009-10