

Multidimensional Poverty Index: developing countries

	Year and survey ^a	SDG 1.2 Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a								SDG 1.2 Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty ^a			SDG 1.1 Population living below income poverty line		
		Value	Population in multidimensional poverty ^a								Health	Education	Standard of living	(%)	
			Headcount		Intensity of deprivation	Inequality among the poor	Population in severe multidimensional poverty	Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty ^a	National poverty line					PPP \$1.90 a day	
			(thousands)	(%)					(%)	2008–2019 ^c					2008–2018 ^c
		2008–2019	Value	(%)	In survey year	2018	(%)	Value	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	2008–2019 ^c	2008–2018 ^c	
ESTIMATES BASED ON SURVEYS FOR 2014–2019															
Afghanistan	2015/2016 D	0.272 ^d	55.9 ^d	19,783 ^d	20,783 ^d	48.6 ^d	0.020 ^d	24.9 ^d	18.1 ^d	10.0 ^d	45.0 ^d	45.0 ^d	54.5	..	
Albania	2017/2018 D	0.003	0.7	20	20	39.1	.. ^e	0.1	5.0	28.3	55.1	16.7	14.3	1.7	
Angola	2015/2016 D	0.282	51.1	14,740	15,745	55.3	0.024	32.5	15.5	21.2	32.1	46.8	36.6	47.6	
Armenia	2015/2016 D	0.001	0.2	5	6	36.2	.. ^e	0.0	2.7	33.1	36.8	30.1	23.5	2.1	
Bangladesh	2019 M	0.104	24.6	40,176	39,764	42.2	0.010	6.5	18.2	17.3	37.6	45.1	24.3	14.8	
Belize	2015/2016 M	0.017	4.3	16	16	39.8	0.007	0.6	8.4	39.5	20.9	39.6	..	..
Benin	2017/2018 D	0.368	66.8	7,672	7,672	55.0	0.025	40.9	14.7	20.8	36.3	42.9	40.1	49.5	
Botswana	2015/2016 N	0.073 ^f	17.2 ^f	372 ^f	388 ^f	42.2 ^f	0.008 ^f	3.5 ^f	19.7 ^f	30.3 ^f	16.5 ^f	53.2 ^f	19.3	16.1	
Brazil	2015 N ^g	0.016 ^{g,h}	3.8 ^{g,h}	7,856 ^{g,h}	8,048 ^{g,h}	42.5 ^{g,h}	0.008 ^{g,h}	0.9 ^{g,h}	6.2 ^{g,h}	49.8 ^{g,h}	22.9 ^{g,h}	27.3 ^{g,h}	..	4.4	
Burundi	2016/2017 D	0.403	74.3	8,040	8,298	54.3	0.022	45.3	16.3	23.3	27.5	49.2	64.9	71.8	
Cambodia	2014 D	0.170	37.2	5,680	6,043	45.8	0.015	13.2	21.1	21.8	31.7	46.6	17.7	..	
Cameroon	2014 M	0.243	45.3	10,281	11,430	53.5	0.026	25.6	17.3	23.2	28.2	48.6	37.5	23.8	
Chad	2014/2015 D	0.533	85.7	12,089	13,260	62.3	0.026	66.1	9.9	20.1	34.4	45.5	46.7	38.4	
China	2014 N ⁱ	0.016 ^k	3.9 ^k	54,369 ^k	55,464 ^k	41.4 ^k	0.005 ^k	0.3 ^k	17.4 ^k	35.2 ^k	39.2 ^k	25.6 ^k	1.7	0.5	
Colombia	2015/2016 D	0.020 ^d	4.8 ^d	2,335 ^d	2,407 ^d	40.6 ^d	0.009 ^d	0.8 ^d	6.2 ^d	12.0 ^d	39.5 ^d	48.5 ^d	27.0	4.1	
Congo	2014/2015 M	0.112	24.3	1,178	1,273	46.0	0.013	9.4	21.3	23.4	20.2	56.4	40.9	37.0	
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2017/2018 M	0.331	64.5	54,239	54,239	51.3	0.020	36.8	17.4	23.1	19.9	57.0	63.9	76.6	
Côte d'Ivoire	2016 M	0.236	46.1	10,975	11,549	51.2	0.019	24.5	17.6	19.6	40.4	40.0	46.3	28.2	
Cuba	2017 N	0.002 ^d	0.4 ^d	50 ^d	50 ^d	36.8 ^d	0.003 ^d	0.0 ^d	1.6 ^d	25.8 ^d	32.2 ^d	42.0 ^d	..	..
Dominican Republic	2014 M	0.015 ^d	3.9 ^d	394 ^d	412 ^d	38.9 ^d	0.006 ^d	0.5 ^d	5.2 ^d	29.1 ^d	35.8 ^d	35.0 ^d	22.8	0.4	
Ecuador	2013/2014 N	0.018 ^h	4.6 ^h	730 ^h	782 ^h	39.9 ^h	0.007 ^h	0.8 ^h	7.6 ^h	40.4 ^h	23.6 ^h	35.9 ^h	25.0	3.3	
Egypt	2014 D	0.019 ^f	5.2 ^f	4,670 ^f	5,083 ^f	37.6 ^f	0.004 ^f	0.6 ^f	6.1 ^f	39.8 ^f	53.2 ^f	7.0 ^f	32.5	3.2	
El Salvador	2014 M	0.032	7.9	495	505	41.3	0.009	1.7	9.9	15.5	43.4	41.1	29.2	1.5	
Eswatini (Kingdom of)	2014 M	0.081	19.2	210	218	42.3	0.009	4.4	20.9	29.3	17.9	52.8	58.9	28.4	
Ethiopia	2016 D	0.489	83.5	86,513	91,207	58.5	0.024	61.5	8.9	19.7	29.4	50.8	23.5	30.8	
Gambia	2018 M	0.204	41.6	948	948	49.0	0.018	18.8	22.9	29.5	34.6	35.9	48.6	10.1	
Georgia	2018 M	0.001 ^h	0.3 ^h	14 ^h	14 ^h	36.6 ^h	.. ^e	0.0 ^h	2.1 ^h	47.1 ^h	23.8 ^h	29.1 ^h	20.1	4.5	
Ghana	2014 D	0.138	30.1	8,188	8,952	45.8	0.016	10.4	22.0	22.3	30.4	47.2	23.4	13.3	
Guatemala	2014/2015 D	0.134	28.9	4,694	4,981	46.2	0.013	11.2	21.1	26.3	35.0	38.7	59.3	8.7	
Guinea	2018 D	0.373	66.2	8,220	8,220	56.4	0.025	43.5	16.4	21.4	38.4	40.3	55.2	35.3	
Guinea-Bissau	2014 M	0.372	67.3	1,139	1,261	55.3	0.025	40.4	19.2	21.3	33.9	44.7	69.3	67.1	
Guyana	2014 M	0.014	3.4	26	26	41.8	0.008	0.7	5.8	31.5	18.7	49.8	..	..
Haiti	2016/2017 D	0.200	41.3	4,532	4,590	48.4	0.019	18.5	21.8	18.5	24.6	57.0	58.5	24.2	
India	2015/2016 D	0.123	27.9	369,643	377,492	43.9	0.014	8.8	19.3	31.9	23.4	44.8	21.9	21.2	
Indonesia	2017 D	0.014 ^d	3.6 ^d	9,578 ^d	9,687 ^d	38.7 ^d	0.006 ^d	0.4 ^d	4.7 ^d	34.7 ^d	26.8 ^d	38.5 ^d	9.8	4.6	
Iraq	2018 M	0.033	8.6	3,319	3,319	37.9	0.005	1.3	5.2	33.1	60.9	6.0	18.9	2.5	
Jamaica	2014 N	0.018 ^m	4.7 ^m	135 ^m	138 ^m	38.7 ^m	.. ^e	0.8 ^m	6.4 ^m	42.1 ^m	17.5 ^m	40.4 ^m	19.9	..	
Jordan	2017/2018 D	0.002	0.4	43	43	35.4	.. ^e	0.0	0.7	37.5	53.5	9.0	14.4	0.1	
Kazakhstan	2015 M	0.002 ^h	0.5 ^h	80 ^h	83 ^h	35.6 ^h	.. ^e	0.0 ^h	1.8 ^h	90.4 ^h	3.1 ^h	6.4 ^h	2.5	0.0	
Kenya	2014 D	0.178	38.7	18,062	19,877	46.0	0.014	13.3	34.9	24.9	14.6	60.5	36.1	36.8	
Kiribati	2018/2019 M	0.080	19.8	23	23	40.5	0.006	3.5	30.2	30.3	12.1	57.6	..	..
Kyrgyzstan	2018 M	0.001	0.4	25	25	36.3	.. ^e	0.0	5.2	64.6	17.9	17.5	22.4	0.9	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2017 M	0.108	23.1	1,604	1,629	47.0	0.016	9.6	21.2	21.5	39.7	38.8	23.4	22.7	
Lesotho	2018 M	0.084 ^f	19.6 ^f	413 ^f	413 ^f	43.0 ^f	0.009 ^f	5.0 ^f	28.6 ^f	21.9 ^f	18.1 ^f	60.0 ^f	49.7	26.9	
Libya	2014 P	0.007	2.0	127	133	37.1	0.003	0.1	11.4	39.0	48.6	12.4	..	..
Madagascar	2018 M	0.384	69.1	18,142	18,142	55.6	0.023	45.5	14.3	15.5	33.1	51.5	70.7	77.6	
Malawi	2015/2016 D	0.243	52.6	9,054	9,547	46.2	0.013	18.5	28.5	20.7	23.1	56.2	51.5	70.3	
Maldives	2016/2017 D	0.003	0.8	4	4	34.4	.. ^e	0.0	4.8	80.7	15.1	4.2	8.2	0.0	
Mali	2018 D	0.376	68.3	13,036	13,036	55.0	0.022	44.7	15.3	19.6	41.2	39.3	41.1	49.7	
Mauritania	2015 M	0.261	50.6	2,046	2,227	51.5	0.019	26.3	18.6	20.2	33.1	46.6	31.0	6.0	
Mexico	2016 N ⁿ	0.026 ^m	6.6 ^m	8,097 ^m	8,284 ^m	39.0 ^m	0.008 ^m	1.0 ^m	4.7 ^m	68.1 ^m	13.7 ^m	18.2 ^m	41.9	1.7	
Mongolia	2018 M	0.028 ^h	7.3 ^h	230 ^h	230 ^h	38.8 ^h	0.004 ^h	0.8 ^h	15.5 ^h	21.1 ^h	26.8 ^h	52.1 ^h	28.4	0.5	
Montenegro	2018 M	0.005	1.2	8	8	39.6	.. ^e	0.1	2.9	58.5	22.3	19.2	23.6	1.7	
Myanmar	2015/2016 D	0.176	38.3	20,325	20,579	45.9	0.015	13.8	21.9	18.5	32.3	49.2	24.8	2.0	
Nepal	2016 D	0.148	34.0	9,267	9,550	43.6	0.012	11.6	22.4	31.5	27.2	41.3	25.2	15.0	
Nigeria	2018 D	0.254	46.4	90,919	90,919	54.8	0.029	26.8	19.2	30.9	28.2	40.9	46.0	53.5	
Pakistan	2017/2018 D	0.198	38.3	81,352	81,352	51.7	0.023	21.5	12.9	27.6	41.3	31.1	24.3	3.9	
Palestine, State of	2014 M	0.004	1.0	42	46	37.5	0.003	0.1	5.4	53.3	32.8	13.9	29.2	1.0	

SDG 1.2

Year and survey ^e	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	Population in multidimensional poverty ^a								Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty ^a			Population living below income poverty line	
		Headcount			Intensity of deprivation	Inequality among the poor	Population in severe multidimensional poverty	Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty ^a	Health	Education	Standard of living	National poverty line (%)		
		Value	(%)	In survey year								2018	Value	(%)
					(thousands)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	PPP \$1.90 a day				
Papua New Guinea	2016/2018 D	0.263 ^d	56.6 ^d	4,874 ^d	4,874 ^d	46.5 ^d	0.016 ^d	25.8 ^d	25.3 ^d	4.6 ^d	30.1 ^d	65.3 ^d	39.9	38.0
Paraguay	2016 M	0.019	4.5	305	313	41.9	0.013	1.0	7.2	14.3	38.9	46.8	24.2	1.6
Peru	2018 N	0.029	7.4	2,358	2,358	39.6	0.007	1.1	9.6	15.7	31.1	53.2	20.5	2.6
Philippines	2017 D	0.024 ^d	5.8 ^d	6,096 ^d	6,181 ^d	41.8 ^d	0.010 ^d	1.3 ^d	7.3 ^d	20.3 ^d	31.0 ^d	48.7 ^d	21.6	6.1
Rwanda	2014/2015 D	0.259	54.4	6,188	6,695	47.5	0.013	22.2	25.7	13.6	30.5	55.9	38.2	55.5
Sao Tome and Principe	2014 M	0.092	22.1	43	47	41.7	0.008	4.4	19.4	18.6	37.4	44.0	66.2	34.5
Senegal	2017 D	0.288	53.2	8,199	8,430	54.2	0.021	32.8	16.4	22.1	44.9	33.0	46.7	38.0
Serbia	2014 M	0.001 ^h	0.3 ^h	30 ^h	30 ^h	42.5 ^h	.. ^e	0.1 ^h	3.4 ^h	20.6 ^h	42.7 ^h	36.8 ^h	24.3	5.5
Seychelles	2019 N	0.003 ^o	0.9 ^o	1 ^o	1 ^o	34.2 ^o	.. ^e	0.0 ^o	0.4 ^o	66.8 ^o	32.1 ^o	1.1 ^o	39.3	1.1
Sierra Leone	2017 M	0.297	57.9	4,338	4,432	51.2	0.020	30.4	19.6	18.6	28.9	52.4	52.9	40.1
South Africa	2016 D	0.025	6.3	3,517	3,616	39.8	0.005	0.9	12.2	39.5	13.1	47.4	55.5	18.9
Sri Lanka	2016 N	0.011	2.9	614	620	38.3	0.004	0.3	14.3	32.5	24.4	43.0	4.1	0.8
Sudan	2014 M	0.279	52.3	19,873	21,874	53.4	0.023	30.9	17.7	21.1	29.2	49.8	46.5	12.7
Suriname	2018 M	0.011	2.9	16	16	39.4	0.007	0.4	4.0	20.4	43.8	35.8	..	..
Tajikistan	2017 D	0.029	7.4	661	678	39.0	0.004	0.7	20.1	47.8	26.5	25.8	27.4	4.8
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2015/2016 D	0.273	55.4	29,415	31,225	49.3	0.016	25.9	24.2	21.1	22.9	56.0	26.4	49.1
Thailand	2015/2016 M	0.003 ^h	0.8 ^h	542 ^h	545 ^h	39.1 ^h	0.007 ^h	0.1 ^h	7.2 ^h	35.0 ^h	47.4 ^h	17.6 ^h	9.9	0.0
Timor-Leste	2016 D	0.210	45.8	559	581	45.7	0.014	16.3	26.1	27.8	24.2	48.0	41.8	30.7
Togo	2017 M	0.180	37.6	2,896	2,967	47.8	0.016	15.2	23.8	20.9	28.1	50.9	55.1	49.8
Tunisia	2018 M	0.003	0.8	92	92	36.5	.. ^e	0.1	2.4	24.4	61.6	14.0	15.2	0.2
Turkmenistan	2015/2016 M	0.001	0.4	23	24	36.1	.. ^e	0.0	2.4	88.0	4.4	7.6	..	..
Uganda	2016 D	0.269	55.1	21,844	23,540	48.8	0.017	24.1	24.9	22.4	22.5	55.1	21.4	41.7
Viet Nam	2013/2014 M	0.019 ^d	4.9 ^d	4,490 ^d	4,677 ^d	39.5 ^d	0.010 ^d	0.7 ^d	5.6 ^d	15.2 ^d	42.6 ^d	42.2 ^d	6.7	1.9
Zambia	2018 D	0.232	47.9	8,313	8,313	48.4	0.015	21.0	23.9	21.5	25.0	53.5	54.4	57.5
Zimbabwe	2019 M	0.110	25.8	3,779	3,725	42.6	0.009	6.8	26.3	23.6	17.3	59.2	70.0	33.9
ESTIMATES BASED ON SURVEYS FOR 2008–2013														
Algeria	2012/2013 M	0.008	2.1	801	887	38.8	0.006	0.3	5.8	29.9	46.8	23.2	5.5	0.5
Barbados	2012 M	0.009 ^m	2.5 ^m	7 ^m	7 ^m	34.2 ^m	.. ^e	0.0 ^m	0.5 ^m	96.0 ^m	0.7 ^m	3.3 ^m	..	..
Bhutan	2010 M	0.175 ^h	37.3 ^h	256 ^h	282 ^h	46.8 ^h	0.016 ^h	14.7 ^h	17.7 ^h	24.2 ^h	36.6 ^h	39.2 ^h	8.2	1.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2008 D	0.094	20.4	1,983	2,316	46.0	0.014	7.1	15.7	21.6	26.6	51.8	34.6	4.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011/2012 M	0.008 ^m	2.2 ^m	79 ^m	73 ^m	37.9 ^m	0.002 ^m	0.1 ^m	4.1 ^m	79.7 ^m	7.2 ^m	13.1 ^m	16.9	0.1
Burkina Faso	2010 D	0.519	83.8	13,083	16,559	61.9	0.027	64.8	7.4	20.0	40.6	39.4	40.1	43.7
Central African Republic	2010 M	0.465 ^h	79.4 ^h	3,481 ^h	3,703 ^h	58.6 ^h	0.028 ^h	54.7 ^h	13.1 ^h	27.8 ^h	25.7 ^h	46.5 ^h	62.0	66.3
Comoros	2012 D	0.181	37.3	270	310	48.5	0.020	16.1	22.3	20.8	31.6	47.6	42.4	17.6
Gabon	2012 D	0.066	14.8	260	315	44.3	0.013	4.7	17.5	31.0	22.2	46.8	33.4	3.4
Honduras	2011/2012 D	0.090 ^a	19.3 ^a	1,668 ^a	1,851 ^a	46.4 ^a	0.013 ^a	6.5 ^a	22.3 ^a	18.5 ^a	33.0 ^a	48.5 ^a	48.3	16.5
Liberia	2013 D	0.320	62.9	2,674	3,033	50.8	0.019	32.1	21.4	19.7	28.2	52.1	50.9	40.9
Moldova (Republic of)	2012 M	0.004	0.9	38	38	37.4	.. ^e	0.1	3.7	9.2	42.4	48.4	9.6	0.0
Morocco	2011 P	0.085 ^h	18.6 ^h	6,098 ^h	6,702 ^h	45.7 ^h	0.017 ^h	6.5 ^h	13.1 ^h	25.7 ^h	42.0 ^h	32.3 ^h	4.8	1.0
Mozambique	2011 D	0.411	72.5	17,524	21,371	56.7	0.023	49.1	13.6	17.2	32.5	50.3	46.1	62.9
Namibia	2013 D	0.171	38.0	849	930	45.1	0.012	12.2	20.3	30.3	14.9	54.9	17.4	13.4
Nicaragua	2011/2012 D	0.074	16.3	973	1,051	45.2	0.013	5.5	13.2	11.1	36.5	52.4	24.9	3.2
Niger	2012 D	0.590	90.5	16,099	20,304	65.2	0.026	74.8	5.1	20.3	37.3	42.4	44.5	44.5
North Macedonia	2011 M	0.010 ^m	2.5 ^m	52 ^m	53 ^m	37.7 ^m	0.007 ^m	0.2 ^m	2.9 ^m	62.5 ^m	17.0 ^m	20.5 ^m	21.9	4.4
Saint Lucia	2012 M	0.007 ^m	1.9 ^m	3 ^m	3 ^m	37.5 ^m	.. ^e	0.0 ^m	1.6 ^m	69.5 ^m	7.5 ^m	23.0 ^m	25.0	4.7
South Sudan	2010 M	0.580	91.9	8,735	10,083	63.2	0.023	74.3	6.3	14.0	39.6	46.5	82.3	42.7
Syrian Arab Republic	2009 P	0.029 ^h	7.4 ^h	1,568 ^h	1,253 ^h	38.9 ^h	0.006 ^h	1.2 ^h	7.8 ^h	40.8 ^h	49.0 ^h	10.2 ^h	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	2011 M	0.002 ^h	0.6 ^h	9 ^h	9 ^h	38.0 ^h	.. ^e	0.1 ^h	3.7 ^h	45.5 ^h	34.0 ^h	20.5 ^h	..	..
Ukraine	2012 M	0.001 ^d	0.2 ^d	109 ^d	106 ^d	34.5 ^d	.. ^e	0.0 ^d	0.4 ^d	59.7 ^d	28.8 ^d	11.5 ^d	1.3	0.0
Yemen	2013 D	0.241	47.7	11,995	13,593	50.5	0.021	23.9	22.1	28.3	30.7	41.0	48.6	18.8
Developing countries	—	0.108	22.0	1,243,895	1,291,125	49.0	0.018	9.8	15.2	25.8	29.6	44.5	20.7	14.7
Regions														
Arab States	—	0.077	15.8	48,627	53,025	48.5	0.018	7.0	9.4	26.1	35.2	38.8	26.0	4.9
East Asia and the Pacific	—	0.023	5.4	108,368	110,514	42.5	0.009	1.0	14.6	27.7	35.5	36.8	5.3	1.7
Europe and Central Asia	—	0.004	1.0	1,144	1,156	38.1	0.004	0.1	3.4	53.0	24.3	22.6	11.6	0.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	—	0.031	7.2	36,682	38,165	43.0	0.011	1.9	7.4	35.9	26.2	37.9	35.9	4.2
South Asia	—	0.132	29.2	521,093	529,846	45.2	0.015	10.3	18.4	29.2	28.5	42.3	22.9	18.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	—	0.299	55.0	527,980	558,420	54.3	0.022	32.9	17.9	22.4	29.3	48.4	43.4	45.7

NOTES

- a** Not all indicators were available for all countries, so caution should be used in cross-country comparisons. When an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to total 100 percent. See *Technical note 5* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf for details.
- b** *D* indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, *M* indicates data from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, *N* indicates data from national surveys and *P* indicates data from Pan Arab Population and Family Health Surveys (see <http://hdr.undp.org/en/faq-page/multidimensional-poverty-index-mpi> for the list of national surveys).
- c** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d** Missing indicator on nutrition.
- e** Value is not reported because it is based on a small number of multidimensionally poor people.
- f** Indicator on child mortality captures only deaths of children under age 5 who died in the last five years and deaths of children ages 12–18 years who died in the last two years.
- g** The methodology was adjusted to account for missing indicator on nutrition and incomplete indicator on child mortality (the survey did not collect the date of child deaths).
- h** Considers child deaths that occurred at any time because the survey did not collect the date of child deaths.
- i** Based on the version of data accessed on 7 June 2016.
- j** Given the information available in the data, child mortality was constructed based on deaths that occurred between surveys—that is, between 2012 and 2014. Child deaths reported by an adult man in the household were taken into account because the date of death was reported.
- k** Missing indicator on housing.
- l** Missing indicator on cooking fuel.
- m** Missing indicator on child mortality.
- n** Multidimensional Poverty Index estimates are based on the 2016 National Health and Nutrition Survey. Estimates based on the 2015 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey are 0.010 for Multidimensional Poverty Index value, 2.6 for multidimensional poverty headcount (%), 3,207,000 for multidimensional poverty headcount in year of survey, 3,281,000 for projected multidimensional poverty headcount in 2018, 40.2 for intensity of deprivation, 0.4 for population in severe multidimensional poverty, 6.1 for population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty, 39.9 for contribution of deprivation in health, 23.8 for contribution of deprivation in education and 36.3 for contribution of deprivation in standard of living.
- o** Indicator on sanitation follows the national classification in which pit latrine with slab is considered unimproved.
- p** Missing indicator on school attendance.
- q** Missing indicator on electricity.

DEFINITIONS

Multidimensional Poverty Index: Percentage of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations. See *Technical note 5* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Multidimensional Poverty Index is calculated.

Multidimensional poverty headcount: Population with a deprivation score of at least 33 percent. It is expressed as a share of the population in the survey year, the number of multidimensionally poor people in the survey year and the projected number of multidimensionally poor people in 2018.

Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty: Average deprivation score experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.

Inequality among the poor: Variance of individual deprivation scores of poor people. It is calculated by subtracting the deprivation score of each multidimensionally poor person from the average intensity, squaring the differences and dividing the sum of the weighted squares by the number of multidimensionally poor people.

Population in severe multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population in severe multidimensional poverty—that is, those with a deprivation score of 50 percent or more.

Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population at risk of suffering multiple deprivations—that is, those with a deprivation score of 20–33 percent.

Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the Multidimensional Poverty Index attributed to deprivations in each dimension.

Population living below national poverty line: Percentage of the population living below the national poverty line, which is the poverty line deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

Population living below PPP \$1.90 a day: Percentage of the population living below the international poverty line of \$1.90 (in purchasing power parity [PPP] terms) a day.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the country's Multidimensional Poverty Index value and its components.

Columns 2–12: HDRO and OPHI calculations based on data on household deprivations in health, education and standard of living from various household surveys listed in column 1 using the methodology described in *Technical note 5* (available at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf). Columns 4 and 5 also use population data from United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. 2019. *World Population Prospects: The 2019 Revision*. New York. <https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>. Accessed 30 April 2020.

Columns 13 and 14: World Bank. 2020. World Development Indicators database. Washington, DC. <http://data.worldbank.org>. Accessed 8 May 2020.

Multidimensional Poverty Index: changes over time based on harmonized estimates

**TABLE
2**

	Year and survey ^a	Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) ^b		Population in multidimensional poverty					People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator							
		Value	Headcount (thousands)	Intensity of deprivation	Nutrition	Child mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets		
															(%)	(%)
		In survey year	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Albania	2008/2009 D	0.008	2.1	61	37.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.3	
Albania	2017/2018 D	0.003	0.7	20	39.1 ^c	0.5	0.0	0.5 ^c	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0 ^c	0.1	0.0	
Armenia	2010 D	0.001	0.4	11	35.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Armenia	2015/2016 D	0.001 ^c	0.2 ^c	5	35.9 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	
Bangladesh ^d	2014 D	0.175	37.6	58,036	46.5	16.4	2.3	25.3	9.5	35.9	28.2	4.1	23.8	35.8	26.2	
Bangladesh	2019 M	0.101	24.1	39,239	42.0	8.7	1.3	16.6	6.5	22.8	15.3	1.4	4.6	22.8	15.9	
Belize ^e	2011 M	0.030	7.4	24	41.1	4.6	2.6	1.9	3.5	4.5	1.9	0.8	2.8	4.4	2.5	
Belize ^e	2015/2016 M	0.020	4.9	18	40.2 ^c	3.5 ^c	1.7 ^c	0.7 ^c	1.7	3.2 ^c	2.3 ^c	0.7 ^c	2.6 ^c	3.0 ^c	1.3	
Benin	2014 M	0.346	63.2	6,504	54.7	32.0	11.5	42.5	31.0	62.7	61.5	32.4	54.2	44.3	16.3	
Benin ^d	2017/2018 D	0.362 ^c	66.0 ^c	7,580	54.9 ^c	33.7 ^c	10.3 ^c	44.2 ^c	35.5	65.6	63.8 ^c	36.9	54.7 ^c	42.5 ^c	17.6 ^c	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2003 D	0.168	34.3	3,052	49.1	17.1	4.2	16.0	13.0	27.1	33.6	16.0	22.4	33.1	19.1	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2008 D	0.096	20.8	2,018	46.2	10.3	2.7	11.6	3.4	17.9	20.3	8.6	13.2	17.1	11.4	
Bosnia and Herzegovina ^f	2006 M	0.015	3.9	149	38.9	3.3	..	0.8	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	
Bosnia and Herzegovina ^f	2011/2012 M	0.008	2.2	79	37.9 ^c	2.0	..	0.2	0.2 ^c	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.1 ^c	0.0	0.1	
Burkina Faso ^g	2006 M	0.607	88.7	12,272	68.4	49.3	52.0	62.7	62.7	88.3	88.4	55.5	80.3	81.3	18.2	
Burkina Faso ^{d,a}	2010 D	0.574	86.3 ^c	13,469	66.5	41.6	49.9 ^c	68.7	58.9	85.8 ^c	77.9	42.0	83.4 ^c	72.8	13.8	
Burundi	2010 D	0.464	82.3	7,140	56.4	53.3	8.7	50.5	28.0	82.1	56.5	53.7	81.4	78.8	60.8	
Burundi	2016/2017 D	0.409	75.1	8,131	54.4	50.6 ^e	7.9 ^c	42.6	24.0	74.9	45.7	42.8	73.5	70.6	53.3	
Cambodia	2010 D	0.228	47.7	6,827	47.8	29.2	3.1	26.4	10.4	47.1	42.4	27.2	42.8	29.2	14.6	
Cambodia ^g	2014 D	0.170	37.2	5,680	45.8	20.4	1.8	21.6	10.8 ^c	36.2	30.6	21.3	26.2	21.8	6.6	
Cameroon	2011 D	0.258	47.7	9,966	54.2	28.0	11.3	24.2	18.1	46.9	36.3	33.5	38.8	40.5	24.2	
Cameroon ^d	2014 M	0.243 ^c	45.5 ^c	10,312	53.5 ^c	24.4	9.6	23.4 ^c	17.6 ^c	44.7 ^c	40.4	28.9	36.9 ^c	39.1 ^c	22.8 ^c	
Central African Republic ^g	2000 M	0.574	89.6	3,261	64.0	45.7	45.5	44.3	63.7	88.9	69.6	44.4	84.9	78.2	69.2	
Central African Republic ^g	2010 M	0.482	81.5	3,574	59.2	37.4	40.6	38.8	33.2	81.2	60.1	56.4	78.0	74.8	67.5 ^c	
Chad ^g	2010 M	0.600	90.0	10,759	66.7	47.0	44.6	64.9	49.2	89.1	84.0	64.6	87.6	87.7	50.6	
Chad ^{d,a}	2014/2015 D	0.578	89.4 ^c	12,613	64.7	46.0 ^c	40.1	57.7	52.5	88.4 ^c	85.3 ^c	61.5 ^c	85.1	86.0 ^c	45.8	
China ^{a,h,i}	2010 N	0.041	9.5	129,675	43.2	6.3	0.8	5.8	1.3	8.5	4.4	7.2	0.3	..	5.5	
China ^{a,h,i}	2014 N	0.018	4.2	58,914	41.6 ^c	3.4	0.6	2.2	1.4 ^c	3.1	1.0	2.1	0.0 ^c	..	1.2	
Colombia ⁱ	2010 D	0.024	6.0	2,692	40.4	..	0.9	4.8	1.1	4.5	4.2	3.6	1.5	4.5	1.9	
Colombia ⁱ	2015/2016 D	0.020	4.8	2,335	40.6 ^c	..	0.7	3.9	0.8	3.7	3.5	3.3 ^c	1.4 ^c	4.0 ^c	1.2	
Congo ^d	2005 D	0.258	53.8	1,947	48.0	26.5	10.3	10.4	15.5	52.6	52.8	38.7	45.7	42.6	44.4	
Congo	2014/2015 M	0.114	24.7	1,200	45.9	12.5	3.1	9.6 ^c	3.9	24.0	23.4	15.1	20.5	19.7	14.0	
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2007 D	0.439	77.6	45,363	56.6	49.4	14.4	21.7	41.5	77.3	66.4	62.6	73.2	70.9	59.3	
Congo (Democratic Republic of the) ^{b,k}	2013/2014 D	0.388	73.7 ^c	54,383	52.6	48.9 ^c	11.8 ^c	18.4 ^c	24.5	73.5 ^c	61.8 ^c	59.9 ^c	70.7 ^c	68.8 ^c	52.2	
Côte d'Ivoire	2011/2012 D	0.310	58.9	12,687	52.7	30.5	11.2	37.4	32.9	56.8	54.0	27.0	37.7	30.7	16.1	
Côte d'Ivoire	2016 M	0.236	46.1	10,975	51.2	20.6	7.1	31.7	25.4	43.4	40.2	23.0 ^c	29.0	24.1	10.0	
Dominican Republic ^j	2007 D	0.032	7.8	731	41.1	..	1.6	5.7	2.4	3.7	4.3	2.8	1.7	7.2	4.4	
Dominican Republic ^j	2014 M	0.015	3.9	395	38.9	..	1.3 ^c	2.5	0.7	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.6	
Egypt ^l	2008 D	0.032	8.0	6,375	40.1	5.8	1.0	4.4	5.3	..	1.6	0.5	0.2	2.8	1.8	
Egypt ^l	2014 D	0.018	4.9	4,412	37.6	3.5	0.8 ^c	2.8	3.1	..	0.7	0.3 ^c	0.0	0.7	0.2	
Eswatini (Kingdom of)	2010 M	0.130	29.3	312	44.3	18.2	5.4	8.9	4.6	27.5	18.8	19.8	27.0	15.2	13.8	
Eswatini (Kingdom of)	2014 M	0.081	19.2	210	42.3	11.4	2.9	6.0	2.7	17.8	13.1	12.9	15.6	8.8	9.1	
Ethiopia	2011 D	0.545	88.4	79,640	61.6	59.7	7.3	57.3	40.1	87.9	82.8	72.4	79.2	87.8	76.9	
Ethiopia ^g	2016 D	0.489	83.5	86,523	58.5	52.2	5.6	52.5	33.9	82.7	80.4	60.6	74.4	83.0	66.2	
Gabon	2000 D	0.145	30.9	379	47.0	15.3	6.2	12.8	6.8	24.5	29.2	21.4	19.5	18.9	24.3	
Gabon	2012 D	0.069	15.5	271	44.7	9.8	3.7	5.8	3.2	9.6	14.5	10.0	7.4	9.2	6.7	
Gambia ^g	2005/2006 M	0.387	68.0	1,083	56.9	35.3	40.7	34.3	38.2	67.6	34.7	28.8	60.1	44.3	15.6	
Gambia ^{d,e,k}	2013 D	0.281	54.7	1,073	51.4	16.9	29.3	21.2	37.3 ^c	54.4	39.2	18.1	45.5	26.6	7.2	
Ghana	2011 M	0.149	31.1	7,904	47.9	13.5	4.9	16.8	8.7	30.8	29.7	19.0	23.3	20.7	12.8	
Ghana ^d	2014 D	0.116	26.2	7,125	44.3	6.3	3.2	14.6	10.6 ^c	25.7	25.0	13.4	14.9	15.6	9.9	
Guinea ^d	2012 D	0.421	71.3	7,590	59.1	34.3	13.8	50.6	47.0	71.2	63.0	41.8	64.7	50.9	29.7	
Guinea ^k	2016 M	0.334	61.6	7,229	54.2	28.2	8.6	39.7	38.3	61.4	50.8	35.6	53.0	33.4	22.7	
Guyana ^d	2009 D	0.023	5.5	41	42.2	3.6	0.7	1.6	1.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	4.6	3.6	3.8	
Guyana	2014 M	0.014	3.3	25	41.9 ^c	2.0	0.6 ^c	0.6	0.9 ^c	2.1 ^c	1.8 ^c	1.6 ^c	2.7 ^c	2.2 ^c	1.8	
Haiti	2012 D	0.237	48.4	4,963	48.9	19.3	4.8	32.6	6.2	48.0	43.1	36.2	42.5	34.5	33.3	
Haiti ^g	2016/2017 D	0.192	39.9	4,382	48.1 ^c	15.5	3.8	22.8	6.5 ^c	39.7	35.1	28.6	35.7	29.0	31.4 ^c	
Honduras ^g	2005/2006 D	0.192	37.9	2,890	50.6	17.1	2.0	18.7	25.0	34.9	26.4	13.5	..	33.6	22.2	
Honduras ^g	2011/2012 D	0.093	20.0	1,727	46.5	9.9	1.0	10.2	7.9	19.2	14.6	7.0	..	18.5	7.9	
India	2005/2006 D	0.283	55.1	642,484	51.3	44.3	4.5	24.0	19.8	52.9	50.4	16.6	29.1	44.9	37.6	
India ^g	2015/2016 D	0.123	27.9	369,643	43.9	21.2	2.2	11.7	5.5	26.2	24.6	6.2	8.6	23.6	9.5	
Indonesia ⁱ	2012 D	0.028	6.9	17,076	40.3	..	2.0	2.9	2.1	5.6	5.1	4.1	1.8	3.0	3.6	
Indonesia ⁱ	2017 D	0.014	3.6	9,514	38.7	..	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.4	2.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.7	

		Population in multidimensional poverty					People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator								
		Headcount		Intensity of deprivation		Nutrition	Child mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets
Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) ^a		(%)	(thousands)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Year and survey ^b	Value	In survey year													
Iraq	2011 M	0.057	14.4	4,427	39.6	9.9	2.6	6.9	11.1	0.9	1.9	2.1	0.7	5.0	0.5
Iraq	2018 M	0.036	9.3	3,591	38.1	5.4	1.5	5.8	7.4	0.2	1.5 ^c	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.2
Jamaica ^f	2010 N	0.021	5.3	149	40.4	3.2	..	0.6	1.3	2.4	3.7	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.1
Jamaica ^f	2014 N	0.018 ^c	4.7 ^c	135	38.7 ^c	2.3 ^c	..	0.7 ^c	1.2 ^c	2.5 ^c	3.4 ^c	1.8 ^c	1.6 ^c	2.9 ^c	1.1 ^c
Jordan	2012 D	0.002	0.5	42	33.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordan	2017/2018 D	0.002 ^c	0.4 ^c	43	35.3	0.2 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0	0.1 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0 ^c
Kazakhstan ^g	2010/2011 M	0.003	0.9	147	36.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1
Kazakhstan ^g	2015 M	0.002	0.5	81	35.5 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.4 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0	0.0 ^c	0.1	0.0 ^c	0.1	0.0
Kenya	2008/2009 D	0.247	52.2	21,370	47.3	33.5	5.5	12.0	8.5	51.7	46.0	37.6	50.1	52.0	28.9
Kenya	2014 D	0.179	38.9	18,157	46.0	23.0	3.8	10.4 ^c	5.3	38.0	34.1	27.5	36.0	38.8	20.3
Kyrgyzstan ^h	2005/2006 M	0.035	9.3	477	37.8	4.3	6.0	0.0	1.8	8.1	1.9	4.4	0.2	7.9	4.5
Kyrgyzstan ^{h,k}	2014 M	0.013	3.4	198	37.2 ^c	2.5	1.9	0.2 ^c	0.6	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.1 ^c	2.9	0.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2011/2012 M	0.211	40.4	2,603	52.2	21.3	5.4	31.1	16.8	40.4	31.8	19.2	21.8	26.7	15.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2017 M	0.108	23.1	1,603	46.8	11.6	1.9	16.6	9.2	22.9	17.2	11.2	6.0	12.0	7.1
Lesotho	2009 D	0.229	49.8	991	46.1	27.6	4.2	15.7	11.8	45.2	42.8	28.2	48.3	37.5	32.7
Lesotho ^k	2014 D	0.158	35.9	733	44.1	19.2	3.4 ^c	12.8	5.8	33.2	23.0	19.4	34.9	28.2	22.5
Liberia	2007 D	0.464	81.6	2,827	56.9	41.4	10.8	35.9	56.8	81.5	77.2	34.9	80.8	61.7	64.6
Liberia	2013 D	0.328	63.9	2,715	51.3	32.4	8.4	30.7	23.6	63.8	59.9	32.2 ^c	61.8	48.7	38.1
Madagascar ^d	2008/2009 D	0.433	75.8	15,593	57.2	33.3	6.2	59.2	26.4	75.8	75.4	56.1	72.6	69.0	56.0
Madagascar	2018 M	0.372	67.4	17,697	55.1	25.5	5.2	49.3	26.6 ^c	67.2	66.6	52.1 ^c	54.3	60.4	48.5
Malawi	2010 D	0.339	68.1	9,908	49.8	33.7	8.2	32.8	15.6	68.1	64.3	40.7	65.9	60.9	40.1
Malawi	2015/2016 D	0.252	54.2	9,333	46.5	28.6	4.7	26.4	7.5	54.2	29.6	31.3	53.2	49.6	34.8
Mali ^d	2006 D	0.501	83.7	11,057	59.9	43.0	19.4	68.7	54.0	83.5	45.0	44.8	77.0	71.2	26.1
Mali ^k	2015 M	0.417	73.0	12,733	57.2	43.8 ^c	17.0	39.3	56.8 ^c	72.7	55.4	33.9	52.2	60.9	5.7
Mauritania	2011 M	0.357	63.0	2,268	56.7	28.9	8.1	43.8	42.0	50.5	53.2	44.6	51.5	51.6	22.9
Mauritania	2015 M	0.260	50.5	2,045	51.5	26.7	4.9	21.9	29.9	43.2	41.8	31.2	43.2	43.3	16.0
Mexico ^f	2012 N	0.030	7.5	8,787	40.7	5.6	..	1.7	1.1	3.3	3.2	1.5	0.5	2.4	1.8
Mexico ^{f,k}	2016 N	0.025	6.4 ^c	7,953	38.9	5.2 ^c	..	1.2	0.8 ^c	2.4	2.1	0.8	0.1	1.3	1.1
Moldova (Republic of) ^d	2005 D	0.006	1.5	63	36.6	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.3
Moldova (Republic of)	2012 M	0.003	0.9	35	37.6 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.0	0.6 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.6	0.7 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.5
Mongolia ^{e,n}	2010 M	0.083	20.2	549	41.3	6.3	9.5	4.5	1.6	19.2	20.0	13.6	9.8	17.7	3.9
Mongolia ^{e,k,n}	2013 M	0.056	13.5	388	41.8 ^c	3.8	6.3	4.4 ^c	1.0	12.9	13.3	8.5	7.6	11.3	1.2
Mozambique	2003 D	0.516	84.3	16,305	61.2	41.8	12.8	65.6	41.5	84.0	84.0	68.1	81.5	68.7	58.0
Mozambique	2011 D	0.401	71.2	17,216	56.3	36.9	7.6	50.2	29.7	70.8	63.2	54.8	66.7	49.6	42.9
Namibia	2006/2007 D	0.205	43.0	862	47.7	27.2	4.6	11.6	11.8	40.6	40.0	20.0	39.4	37.7	25.3
Namibia	2013 D	0.159	35.4	791	45.0	23.7	3.7 ^c	7.4	7.8	33.3	32.6	18.9 ^c	31.9	27.7	14.9
Nepal	2011 D	0.207	43.3	11,699	47.8	28.1	2.4	28.0	7.6	42.6	37.4	9.7	20.2	41.4	22.2
Nepal	2016 D	0.130	29.9	8,140	43.4	19.7	1.9 ^c	18.7	4.8	28.5	18.4	3.6	6.9	27.9	12.6
Nicaragua	2001 D	0.221	41.7	2,148	52.9	16.3	2.8	26.8	21.1	40.7	36.7	27.9	26.4	34.2	30.6
Nicaragua	2011/2012 D	0.074	16.5	985	45.3	4.5	0.6	12.5	3.7	16.2	6.2	13.6	11.5	13.5	9.1
Niger	2006 D	0.668	92.9	13,141	71.9	64.6	26.1	81.8	65.7	92.8	90.2	67.4	87.9	85.2	64.9
Niger	2012 D	0.594	89.9	15,992	66.1	57.9	18.8	74.3	57.7	89.3	84.0	59.9	82.5	80.9	46.0
Nigeria	2013 D	0.287	51.3	88,186	55.9	34.9	12.0	26.2	26.7	50.2	36.7	34.2	37.1	41.5	17.8
Nigeria	2018 D	0.254	46.4	90,919	54.8 ^c	33.8 ^c	13.4	19.5	23.6	45.5	36.0 ^c	25.3	32.0	32.8	15.5
North Macedonia ^f	2005/2006 M	0.031	7.6	157	40.7	5.8	..	2.0	2.0	4.2	1.9	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.7
North Macedonia ^f	2011 M	0.008	2.0	42	37.5	1.3	..	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.0 ^c	0.8 ^c	0.2
Pakistan	2012/2013 D	0.233	44.5	85,065	52.3	32.3	8.7	25.7	27.5	38.2	29.4	9.1	6.3	35.9	17.3
Pakistan ^h	2017/2018 D	0.198	38.3	81,352	51.7 ^c	27.0	5.9	24.8 ^c	24.3 ^c	31.2	21.7	7.9 ^c	7.1 ^c	30.6	12.2
Palestine, State of	2010 M	0.005	1.3	53	38.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3
Palestine, State of	2014 M	0.004 ^c	1.0 ^c	42	37.8 ^c	0.7 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.6 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1	0.5 ^c	0.0	0.0 ^c	0.2 ^c
Peru	2012 D	0.053	12.7	3,736	41.6	5.9	0.5	5.6	1.9	11.5	11.2	6.0	6.0	12.5	6.0
Peru	2018 N	0.029	7.4	2,360	39.6	2.4	0.4	3.3	2.2 ^c	6.1	6.2	3.1	2.3	7.1	3.2
Philippines ^o	2013 D	0.037	7.1	7,042	52.0	..	2.2	4.4	..	6.6	4.4	2.4	3.7	5.1	4.4
Philippines ^o	2017 D	0.028	5.6	5,852	49.8	..	1.5	3.7 ^c	..	4.8	3.1	1.7	2.2	3.8	3.1
Rwanda	2010 D	0.357	70.2	7,050	50.8	41.3	6.7	43.7	11.6	70.0	30.6	48.7	68.5	66.3	47.9
Rwanda	2014/2015 D	0.259	54.4	6,184	47.5	17.7	3.4	36.7	10.6 ^c	54.3	28.3	38.8	50.0	51.5	37.2
Sao Tome and Principe ^d	2008/2009 D	0.185	40.7	72	45.4	17.4	4.4	27.8	12.1	36.3	35.1	16.8	29.3	1.3	28.4
Sao Tome and Principe	2014 M	0.092	22.1	43	41.7	8.7	1.7	15.4	5.5	15.0	19.6	8.8	15.1	0.3	13.0
Senegal ^l	2005 D	0.382	64.3	7,129	59.4	30.2	19.0	52.2	47.4	52.8	32.4	34.9	49.2	33.8	37.5
Senegal	2017 D	0.284	52.5	8,102	54.0	29.0 ^c	9.0	32.6	44.5 ^c	49.2 ^c	31.8 ^c	20.2	33.2	21.0	10.5
Serbia ^g	2010 M	0.001	0.2	17	42.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Serbia ^g	2014 M	0.001 ^c	0.4 ^c	31	41.3 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.1 ^c

	Population in multidimensional poverty														
	Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) ^a		Headcount		People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator										
			(thousands)	Intensity of deprivation	Nutrition	Child mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets	
	Year and survey ^b	Value	(%)	In survey year	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Sierra Leone ^d	2013 D	0.409	74.1	5,084	55.3	39.0	15.9	37.4	32.1	74.0	69.7	45.8	71.2	57.7	45.0
Sierra Leone	2017 M	0.300	58.3	4,364	51.5	25.4	7.9	33.0	20.0	58.0	54.4	34.0	54.5	43.1	37.1
Sudan	2010 M	0.317	57.0	19,691	55.5	28.8	7.4	31.3	29.3	50.0	50.9	40.7	48.4	56.9	32.5
Sudan	2014 M	0.280	52.4	19,889	53.4	29.7 ^c	5.6	27.0	21.9	43.9	46.1	35.9	42.6	51.9	30.3 ^c
Suriname ^f	2006 M	0.059	12.8	65	46.3	7.3	..	7.0	2.2	6.0	7.6	5.4	4.3	5.2	6.6
Suriname ^{fk}	2010 M	0.037	8.4	44	43.9 ^c	4.5	..	4.8	1.3	3.9	5.2	2.7	2.4	3.2	3.3
Tajikistan	2012 D	0.049	12.2	960	40.4	10.5	2.8	0.4	6.3	7.9	1.3	7.5	0.5	10.3	1.7
Tajikistan	2017 D	0.029	7.4	658	39.0 ^c	6.2	2.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	4.5	3.4	0.3	3.5	0.1 ^c	5.6	0.3
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2010 D	0.342	67.8	30,047	50.5	40.9	7.6	14.7	25.3	67.5	64.0	55.4	65.9	61.3	36.6
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2015/2016 D	0.285	57.1	30,302	49.8 ^c	32.5	5.9	12.3	25.7 ^c	56.9	53.7	43.4	55.2	47.4	26.5
Thailand ^d	2012 M	0.005	1.4	954	37.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
Thailand ^d	2015/2016 M	0.003 ^c	0.9	596	40.0 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.7 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.3	0.2 ^c	0.1	0.1 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.1
Timor-Leste	2009/2010 D	0.362	69.6	761	52.0	49.7	5.7	21.5	30.1	69.3	49.3	40.8	54.8	61.4	54.4
Timor-Leste	2016 D	0.215	46.9	572	45.9	33.2	3.6	15.9	14.8	45.6	31.7	18.6	19.2	40.7	29.1
Togo ^{da}	2010 M	0.316	57.5	3,693	54.9	22.5	29.4	32.6	15.0	57.4	55.8	39.8	51.9	37.4	27.4
Togo ^{ka}	2013/2014 D	0.301 ^c	55.3 ^c	3,949	54.5 ^c	25.1 ^c	29.7 ^c	26.7	15.8 ^c	55.1 ^c	53.6 ^c	36.8 ^c	46.7	37.6 ^c	20.5
Turkmenistan ^e	2006 M	0.013	3.4	162	38.0	2.1	2.7	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.4	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.9
Turkmenistan ^e	2015/2016 M	0.004	1.0	59	34.8	0.9	1.0	0.0 ^c	0.1	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.2	0.0 ^c	0.1	0.0
Uganda	2011 D	0.349	67.7	22,672	51.5	42.2	9.7	29.3	15.2	67.3	60.3	51.4	66.4	61.9	31.9
Uganda	2016 D	0.281	57.2	22,672	49.2	35.1	5.3	22.6	13.8 ^c	56.9	50.4	41.9	50.2	49.7	26.4
Ukraine ^f	2007 D	0.001	0.4	165	36.4	..	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Ukraine ^f	2012 M	0.001 ^c	0.2 ^c	107	34.5	..	0.2 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c
Zambia	2007 D	0.349	65.9	8,234	53.0	38.8	9.4	18.6	30.9	64.7	58.8	51.8	63.7	56.0	40.0
Zambia ^k	2013/2014 D	0.270	54.6	8,410	49.4	34.1	6.4	13.6	21.9	54.2	45.9	36.0	51.6	44.9	25.3
Zimbabwe	2010/2011 D	0.176	40.1	5,173	43.8	25.2	4.3	4.4	8.3	39.2	32.1	25.4	37.7	29.0	26.6
Zimbabwe ^k	2015 D	0.147	34.0	4,691	43.3 ^c	22.0	3.8 ^c	4.0 ^c	6.0	33.4	26.7	24.0 ^c	33.0	22.7	17.4

NOTES

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a Not all indicators were available for all countries, so caution should be used in cross-country comparisons. When an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to total 100 percent. See *Technical note 5* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf and *OPHI MPI Methodological Note 50* at <https://ophi.org.uk/publications/mpi-methodological-notes/> for details.

b *D* indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, *M* indicates data from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and *N* indicates data from national surveys.

c The difference between the harmonized estimates for the two periods is not statistically significant at 95 percent.

d Data on adult nutrition are dropped from one year because the other survey collected data on child nutrition only. Typically, Demographic and Health Surveys collect data on child and adult nutrition while Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys collect data on child nutrition only.

e Considers child deaths that occurred at any time because the survey at one or both points in time did not collect data on the date of child deaths.

f Missing indicator on child mortality.

g The number of poor people differs from previously published estimates due to updated population data.

h Based on the version of data accessed on 7 June 2016.

i Missing indicator on housing.

j Missing indicator on nutrition.

k The most recent survey from the 2020 global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) is not yet included. Where feasible, these will be updated in the future.

l Missing indicator on cooking fuel.

m Missing indicator on electricity.

n Indicator on sanitation follows the national classification in which pit latrine with slab is considered unimproved.

o Missing indicator on school attendance.

DEFINITIONS

Multidimensional Poverty Index: Percentage of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations. See *Technical note 5* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf and *OPHI MPI Methodological Note 50* at <https://ophi.org.uk/publications/mpi-methodological-notes/> for details on how the Multidimensional Poverty Index is calculated.

Multidimensional poverty headcount: Population with a deprivation score of at least 33 percent. It is expressed as a share of the population in the survey year and the number of poor people in the survey year.

Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty: Average deprivation score experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.

People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator: Percentage of the population that is multidimensionally poor and deprived in the given indicator.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the country's MPI value and its components.

Columns 2–15: Data and methodology are described in Alkire, Kovesdi, Mitchell, Pinilla-Roncancio and Scharlin-Pettee (2020). Column 4 also uses population data from United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. 2019. *World Population Prospects: The 2019 Revision*. New York. <https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>. Accessed 30 April 2020.