

## NER Facts

- (i) NER constitutes 3.78% of country's population – (45 million as per Census 2011)
- (ii) NER has a Population Density of 175 per Sq. Km., varies from 17 in Arunachal Pradesh to 398 in Assam
- (iii) Sex Ratio of 959 and Child Sex Ratio of 960
- (iv) SC population 6.62% and ST population 27.7%; Mizoram (94.43%) Nagaland (86.48%) & Meghalaya (86.15%) having ST population above 85%
- (v) NER comprises approx. 7.98% of country's area
- (vi) Average Infant Mortality Rate of 25 per 1000 live births, against a national average of 34.
- (vii) 7761 Sub-Centres, 1603 Primary Health Centres and 340 Community Health Centres
- (viii) Average Literacy rate of 78.5%, against a national average of 73%
- (ix) 1.07 lakh Schools, 62 Universities and 854 Colleges
- (x) Average Drop-out Rate of 13% at primary and higher secondary level
- (xi) Average Unemployment Rate of 9.1%
- (xii) 5,483 Km of international borders
- (xiii) 5,26,915 km of Total Road length, 13,129 km of NHs and 14,024 km of SHs
- (xiv) Railway Route length of 2669.52 km
- (xv) Shares 52.68% of country's Tea Production
- (xvi) Shares 22.46% of country's Silk Production
- (xvii) Average Per Capita Electricity Consumption of about 500 KWh; Average yearly Installed Capacity of Power of approx. 4700 MW
- (xviii) Covers 34.5% of the total bamboo bearing area in the country
- (xix) Around 97 lakh of Annual Tourist footfalls
- (xx) Annual Rainfall of about 18000 mm
- (xxi) Constitutes 3.37% of country's total agriculture land holding
- (xxii) 591 crore of cumulative FDI inflows
- (xxiii) Average Per Capita NSDP of Rs. 1,11,042

**Table - 1**  
**State-wise Population**

<b>State</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percentage Share</b>
Arunachal Pradesh	7,13,912	6,69,815	13,83,727	0.11%
Assam	1,59,39,443	1,52,66,133	3,12,05,576	2.58%
Manipur	14,38,586	14,17,208	28,55,794	0.24%
Meghalaya	14,91,832	14,75,057	29,66,889	0.25%
Mizoram	5,55,339	5,41,867	10,97,206	0.09%
Nagaland	10,24,649	9,53,853	19,78,502	0.16%
Sikkim	3,23,070	2,87,507	6,10,577	0.05%
Tripura	18,74,376	17,99,541	36,73,917	0.30%
<b>NER</b>	<b>2,33,61,207</b>	<b>2,24,10,981</b>	<b>4,57,72,188</b>	<b>3.78%</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>62,32,70,258</b>	<b>58,75,84,719</b>	<b>1,21,08,54,977</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: Census, 2011.

**Table - 2**  
**State-wise Population Density (per Sq. Km.)**

<b>State</b>	<b>Density</b>
Arunachal Pradesh	17
Assam	398
Manipur	128
Meghalaya	132
Mizoram	52
Nagaland	119
Sikkim	86
Tripura	350
<b>NER*</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>382</b>

\*NER value has been calculated by dividing NER population by its area.

Source: Census, 2011.

**Table - 3**  
**State-wise Sex Ration and Child Sex Ratio**

State	Sex Ratio	Child Sex Ratio
Arunachal Pradesh	938	972
Assam	958	962
Manipur	985	930
Meghalaya	989	970
Mizoram	976	970
Nagaland	931	943
Sikkim	890	957
Tripura	960	957
<b>NER</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>960</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>918</b>

Source: Census, 2011.

**Table - 4**  
**State-wise SC and ST Population**

State	Total Population	SC Population	ST Population	%Share SC		%Share ST	
				From NER	From All India	From NER	From All India
Arunachal	13,83,727	-	9,51,821	0		68.79	0.91
Assam	3,12,05,576	22,31,321	38,84,371	7.15	1.11	12.45	3.72
Manipur	28,55,794	97,328	11,67,422	3.41	0.05	40.88	1.12
Meghalaya	29,66,889	17,355	25,55,861	0.58	0.01	86.15	2.44
Mizoram	10,97,206	1,218	10,36,115	0.11	0.00	94.43	0.99
Nagaland	19,78,502	-	17,10,973	0		86.48	1.64
Sikkim	6,10,577	28,275	2,06,360	4.63	0.01	33.8	0.20
Tripura	36,73,917	6,54,918	11,66,813	17.83	0.33	31.76	1.12
<b>NER</b>	<b>4,57,72,188</b>	<b>30,30,415</b>	<b>1,26,79,736</b>	<b>6.62</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>12.13</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>1,21,08,54,977</b>	<b>20,13,78,372</b>	<b>10,45,45,716</b>		<b>100.00</b>		<b>100.00</b>

Source: Census, 2011.

**Table - 5**  
**State-wise Area (in Sq. Km.)**

<b>State</b>	<b>Area(Sq. Km.)</b>	<b>Percentage Share</b>
Arunachal Pradesh	83,743	2.6%
Assam	78,438	2.4%
Manipur	22,327	0.7%
Meghalaya	22,429	0.7%
Mizoram	21,081	0.6%
Nagaland	16,579	0.5%
Sikkim	7,096	0.2%
Tripura	10,486	0.3%
<b>NER</b>	<b>2,62,179</b>	<b>8.0%</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>32,87,469</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Source: Census, 2011.

**Table - 6**  
**State-wise Infant Mortality Rate**

State	2011	2012	2013	2015	2016
<b>Arunachal Pradesh</b>	32	33	32	30	36
<b>Assam</b>	55	55	54	47	44
<b>Manipur</b>	11	10	10	9	11
<b>Meghalaya</b>	52	49	47	42	39
<b>Mizoram</b>	34	35	35	32	27
<b>Nagaland</b>	21	18	18	12	12
<b>Sikkim</b>	26	24	22	18	16
<b>Tripura</b>	29	28	26	20	24
<b>NER (Average)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>34</b>

Source: Sample Registration System, ORGI.

**Table - 7**  
**State-wise Number of Sub-Centres (SCs), Primary Health Centres (PHCs) and**  
**Community Health Centres (CHCs) functioning at the end of March, 2018**

State	Number of Sub-Centres (SCs)	Number of Primary Health Centres (PHCs)	Number of Community Health Centres (CHCs)
Arunachal Pradesh	312	143	63
Assam	4644	946	172
Manipur	429	91	23
Meghalaya	443	108	28
Mizoram	370	57	9
Nagaland	396	126	21
Sikkim	147	24	2
Tripura	1020	108	22
<b>NER</b>	<b>7761</b>	<b>1603</b>	<b>340</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>158417</b>	<b>25743</b>	<b>340</b>

Source: Rural Health Statistics, 2018, Ministry of Health & Family Welfare.



**Table - 8**  
**State-wise Literacy Rate, 2011**

State	Literacy Rate (%)
Arunachal Pradesh	65.4
Assam	72.2
Manipur	76.9
Meghalaya	74.4
Mizoram	91.3
Nagaland	79.6
Sikkim	81.4
Tripura	87.2
<b>NER (Average)</b>	<b>78.5</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>73.0</b>

Source: Census 2011.

**Table - 9**  
**State-wise Number of Institutions in 2015-16**

State	Primary	Upper Primary	Secondary	Senior Secondary	Total
Arunachal Pradesh	2363	1266	263	155	<b>4047</b>
Assam	48529	13451	6987	2075	<b>71042</b>
Manipur	2951	933	899	210	<b>4993</b>
Meghalaya	9362	3597	1255	300	<b>14514</b>
Mizoram	1561	1511	615	138	<b>3825</b>
Nagaland	1265	825	561	175	<b>2826</b>
Sikkim	706	346	140	87	<b>1279</b>
Tripura	2568	1262	603	411	<b>4844</b>
<b>NER</b>	<b>69305</b>	<b>23191</b>	<b>11323</b>	<b>3551</b>	<b>107370</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>840546</b>	<b>429624</b>	<b>139539</b>	<b>112637</b>	<b>1522346</b>

Source: Educational Statistics - At a Glance - 2018, Ministry of HRD.

**Table 10**  
**State-wise Number of Universities**

State	Number of Universities
Arunachal Pradesh	9
Assam	21
Manipur	5
Meghalaya	8
Mizoram	3
Nagaland	5
Sikkim	7
Tripura	4
<b>NER</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>903</b>

Source: All India Survey on Higher Education 2017-18, Department of Higher Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development.

**Table - 11**

**State-wise Number of Colleges**

State	Number of Colleges
Arunachal Pradesh	30
Assam	512
Manipur	87
Meghalaya	60
Mizoram	30
Nagaland	66
Sikkim	17
Tripura	52
<b>NER</b>	<b>854</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>39050</b>

Source: All India Survey on Higher Education 2017-18, Department of Higher Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development.

**Table - 12**  
**State-wise Drop-out rate at Primary and Higher Secondary level during 2016-17**

State	Primary level	Higher Secondary level
Arunachal Pradesh	23.25	22.46
Assam	5.60	11.72
Manipur	16.79	11.81
Meghalaya	17.69	13.82
Mizoram	15.36	6.42
Nagaland	20.95	13.96
Sikkim	5.13	19.49
Tripura	4.39	11.21
<b>NER (Average)</b>	<b>13.65</b>	<b>13.86</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>5.95</b>

Source: Flash Statistics, U-DISE.

**Table - 13**  
**State-wise Unemployment Rate [age group: 15-59 years]**

<b>State</b>	<b>Unemployment Rate</b>
Arunachal Pradesh	6.0
Assam	8.4
Manipur	12.3
Meghalaya	1.6
Mizoram	10.8
Nagaland	22.9
Sikkim	3.6
Tripura	7.2
<b>NER (Average)</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>6.5</b>

Source: Annual Report, Periodic Labour Force Survey, 2017-18, NSO, MoSPI

**Table - 14**  
**State-wise Length of International Borders**

State	Countries	Total length
Arunachal Pradesh	Bhutan (217 km), China (1126 km) and Myanmar (520 km)	1863
Assam	Bhutan (267 km) and Bangladesh (262 km)	529
Manipur	Myanmar (398 km)	398
Meghalaya	Bangladesh (443 km)	443
Mizoram	Bangladesh (318 km) and Myanmar (510 km)	828
Nagaland	Myanmar (215 km)	215
Sikkim	China (220 km), Bhutan (32 km) and Nepal (99 km)	351
Tripura	Bangladesh (856 km)	856
<b>NER</b>		<b>5483</b>

Source: Report of the Working Group on Border Area Development Programme for the Formulation of the Tenth Five Year Plan, Planning Commission, November, 2001.

**Table - 15**  
**State-wise Total length of Road (excluding JRY Roads), National Highways and**  
**State Highways (in km) as on 31.03.2017**

<b>State</b>	<b>Total Road Length</b>	<b>Length of National Highways(NHs)</b>	<b>Length of State Highways (SHs)</b>
Arunachal Pradesh	37,025	2513	8123
Assam	3,37,777	3844	2530
Manipur	27,612	1745	715
Meghalaya	22,939	1203	772
Mizoram	11,012	1382	170
Nagaland	36,239	1173	722
Sikkim	11,386	463	663
Tripura	42,925	806	329
<b>NER</b>	<b>5,26,915</b>	<b>13,129</b>	<b>14,024</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>49,97,671</b>	<b>114,158</b>	<b>175,036</b>

Source: Basic Road Statistics 2016-17, MoRTH.

**Table - 16**  
**State-wise Railway Route Length (in Km) as on 2015-16**

<b>State</b>	<b>Route Length</b>
Arunachal Pradesh	11.67
Assam	2442.57
Manipur	1.35
Meghalaya	8.76
Mizoram	1.50
Nagaland	11.13
Sikkim	-
Tripura	192.54
<b>NER</b>	<b>2669.52</b>

Source: NER Performance Booklet, 2015-16, North East Frontier Railways.



**Table - 17**  
**State-wise Tea Production during 2017-18**

<b>State</b>	<b>Total Production (in M Kgs)</b>	<b>Percentage Share</b>
Arunachal Pradesh	11.16	0.84%
Assam	676.31	51.04%
Manipur	0	0.00%
Meghalaya	0.47	0.04%
Mizoram	0	0.00%
Nagaland	1.24	0.09%
Sikkim	0.12	0.01%
Tripura	8.72	0.66%
<b>NER</b>	<b>698.02</b>	<b>52.68%</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>1325.05</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Source: Tea Board India

**Table - 18**  
**State-wise Silk Production in MT during 2017-18**

State	Mulberry Raw Silk (MT)			Vanya Raw Silk (MT)				Grand Total (MT)
	Bivoltine hybrids	Cross Breed	Total	Tasar	Eri	Muga	Total	
Arunachal Pradesh	2	0.3	2.3		50	1.5	51.5	54
Assam	59		59		4645	157	4802	4861
Manipur	84	8.5	92.5	4.8	290	1.17	296	388
Meghalaya	39		39		1006.8	30.4	1037	1076
Mizoram	61	14.2	75	0.05	8	0.8	9	84
Nagaland	11	1	12	0.002	602	1	603	615
Sikkim	0.001		0.001					0.001
Tripura	28	59	87					87
<b>NER</b>	<b>284.001</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>366.801</b>	<b>4.852</b>	<b>6601.8</b>	<b>191.87</b>	<b>6798.5</b>	<b>7165.3</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>5874</b>	<b>16192</b>	<b>22066</b>	<b>2988</b>	<b>6661</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>9840</b>	<b>31906</b>
<b>Percentage share</b>	<b>4.83%</b>	<b>0.51%</b>	<b>1.66%</b>	<b>0.16%</b>	<b>99.11%</b>	<b>99.93%</b>	<b>69.09%</b>	<b>22.46%</b>

Source: Annual Report 2017-18, Central Silk Board, Ministry of Textiles.

**Table - 19**  
**State-wise Per Capita Electricity Consumption (in KWh) during 2015-16**

State	Per Capita Electricity Consumption
Arunachal Pradesh	600.44
Assam	322.24
Manipur	359.94
Meghalaya	834.87
Mizoram	503.47
Nagaland	346.06
Sikkim	686.60
Tripura	328.96
<b>NER (Average)</b>	<b>497.82</b>

Source: Statistical Year Book, 2018, MoSPI.

**Table - 20**  
**State-wise Installed Capacity of Power (in Mega Watt)**

State	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Arunachal Pradesh	261.15	257.86	273.84	300.56
Assam	1263.14	1369.45	1599.65	1571.18
Manipur	199.82	206.11	233.38	241.93
Meghalaya	494.8	510.45	518.32	565.45
Mizoram	160.93	119.42	136.92	195.77
Nagaland	131.34	140.04	154.87	159.33
Sikkim	323.48	414.48	758.14	962.15
Tripura	627.05	676.5	727.33	733.44
<b>NER</b>	<b>3461.71</b>	<b>3694.31</b>	<b>4402.45</b>	<b>4729.81</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>271722.17</b>	<b>298059.97</b>	<b>326848.53</b>	<b>330580.02</b>

Source: RBI.

**Table - 21**  
**State-wise Distribution of Bamboo Area (Sq.Km.) in 2017**

<b>State</b>	<b>Bamboo bearing area</b>	<b>Percentage Share</b>
Arunachal Pradesh	15,125	9.64%
Assam	8,955	5.71%
Manipur	10,687	6.81%
Meghalaya	5,943	3.79%
Mizoram	3,267	2.08%
Nagaland	6,025	3.84%
Sikkim	553	0.35%
Tripura	3,617	2.31%
<b>NER</b>	<b>54,172</b>	<b>34.53%</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>1,56,866</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Source: State of Forest Report, 2017, Forest Survey of India, Ministry of Environment & Forests.

**Table - 22**  
**State-wise Domestic and Foreign Tourist visits 2017 (provisional)**

<b>State</b>	<b>Domestic</b>	<b>Foreign</b>	<b>Total</b>
Arunachal Pradesh	444005	7147	<b>451152</b>
Assam	6052667	21760	<b>6074427</b>
Manipur	153454	3497	<b>156951</b>
Meghalaya	990856	12051	<b>1002907</b>
Mizoram	67772	1155	<b>68927</b>
Nagaland	63362	4166	<b>67528</b>
Sikkim	1375854	49111	<b>1424965</b>
Tripura	398669	69899	<b>468568</b>
<b>NER</b>	<b>9546639</b>	<b>168786</b>	<b>9715425</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>1652485357</b>	<b>26886638</b>	<b>1679371995</b>

Source: India Tourism Statistics, 2018, Ministry of Tourism.

**Table - 23**

**State-wise Annual Rainfall (in mm)**

<b>State</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Arunachal Pradesh	2403.2	2593.2	2706.9
Assam	1899	2155.3	2140.5
Manipur	987.5	1329.1	1777.4
Meghalaya	3484.4	3870.8	2891.5
Mizoram	2029.9	2310.8	2233.5
Nagaland	1333.3	1308.3	1364.9
Sikkim	2627	2949.1	2756.6
Tripura	2015.7	2334.4	2381.9
<b>NER</b>	<b>16780</b>	<b>18851</b>	<b>18253</b>

Source: Rainfall Statistics of India, India Meteorological Department, Ministry of Earth Sciences.

**Table - 24**

**State-wise Number and area of operational holdings during 2015-16 (Provisional figures)**

(Number in '000) (Area in '000 ha.)

State	Marginal		Small		Semi-Medium		Medium		Large		All Holdings	
	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area
Arunachal Pradesh	27	14	24	31	29	77	26	153	7	104	113	38
Assam	1868	785	495	696	295	806	79	410	4	279	2742	2976
Manipur	77	40	49	63	22	55	3	13	Neg.	Neg.	150	172
Meghalaya	123	56	60	80	40	109	9	51	Neg.	4	232	300
Mizoram	45	27	27	35	14	32	3	15	Neg.	4	90	112
Nagaland	8	4	29	36	63	168	74	435	23	355	197	998
Sikkim	44	18	13	18	8	20	2	14	Neg.	6	68	76
Tripura	504	149	48	70	19	49	2	13	Neg.	1	573	282
<b>NER</b>	<b>2696</b>	<b>1093</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>1029</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>1316</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1104</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>4165</b>	<b>5296</b>
<b>All India</b>	<b>99858</b>	<b>37960</b>	<b>25777</b>	<b>36435</b>	<b>13776</b>	<b>37168</b>	<b>5485</b>	<b>31367</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>14212</b>	<b>145727</b>	<b>157142</b>
<b>Percentage share</b>	<b>2.70%</b>	<b>2.88%</b>	<b>2.89%</b>	<b>2.82%</b>	<b>3.56%</b>	<b>3.54%</b>	<b>3.61%</b>	<b>3.52%</b>	<b>4.09%</b>	<b>5.30%</b>	<b>2.86%</b>	<b>3.37%</b>

Neg.: Negligible.

Source: Agriculture Census, 2015-16, Ministry of A&FW.

**Table - 25**  
**FDI Equity Inflows received by RBI's Regional Office at Guwahati**

Financial Year	FDI Equity Inflows (in Rs. Crore)
2014-15	29
2015-16	66
2016-17	15
2017-18	82
2018-19	48
<b>Total</b>	<b>240</b>
<b>Cumulative Total (April 2000 to March 2019)</b>	<b>591</b> <b>(0.03% of total inflows)</b>

Note: Data shows equity inflows of all North Eastern States except Sikkim.

Source: FDI Statistics, Department of Promotion of Industry & Internal Trade.



**Table - 26**  
**State-wise Per Capita Net State Domestic Product during 2016-17**

State	Per Capita NSDP (Rs.)
Arunachal Pradesh	1,19,481
Assam	67,303
Manipur	58,501
Meghalaya	73,291
Mizoram	1,28,998
Nagaland	90,168
Sikkim	2,70,572
Tripura	80,027*
<b>NER (Average)</b>	1,11,042
<b>All India Per Capita NNP</b>	<b>1,03,870</b>

\*Figure is for the year 2015-16.

Source: RBI.